



BULLETIN
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Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture

VOL. 34

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER, 1951

No. 5

GENERAL BULLETIN 638



PENNSYLVANIA
CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT
1950

- Crops, Livestock and Livestock Products
- Farm Income, Prices, Labor and Wages
- Lime, Fertilizer, Equipment, Conveniences



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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Harrisburg

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CONTENTS

	Page
General Discussion—Pennsylvania Agriculture	3
Table 1—Rank of Pennsylvania Crop Production 1950	5
Table 2—CORN: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	6
Table 3—WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	7
Table 4—OATS: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	8
Table 5—BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	9
Table 6—RYE: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	10
Table 7—BUCKWHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value ..	11
Table 8—POTATOES: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	12
Table 9—ALL HAY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	13
Table 10—TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value	14
Table 11—MAPLE PRODUCTION, by States	14
Table 12—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for manufacture)	14
Table 13—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for market)	15
Table 14—APPLES: Production, Price and Value	16
Table 15—PEACHES: Production, Price and Value	17
Table 16—PEARS: Production, Price and Value	18
Table 17—CHERRIES: Production, Price and Value	19
Table 18—GRAPES: Production, Price and Value	20
Table 19—FARMS: Number and Average Size and CROPS: Total Value and Value per Farm, 1950	21
Table 20—LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND PRODUCTS: Rank in Penn- sylvania and among States	22
Table 21—HORSES and MULES: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1951	23
Table 22—CATTLE and MILK COWS: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1951	24
Table 23—SWINE and SHEEP: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1951	25
Table 24—CHICKENS and HIVES of BEES: Number on Farms, Price and Value—Chickens, January 1, 1951 and Bees, July 1, 1950	26
Table 25—MILK and Farm BUTTER: Production, Price and Value, 1950	27
Table 26—EGGS WOOL and HONEY: Production and Value, 1950	28
Table 27—FARMS, Number and Size, LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, Jan- uary 1, 1951, and LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Value, 1950	29
Table 28—Farm Cash Income, by States, 1950	30
Table 29—Income from Farm Production, Pennsylvania, 1949, 1950, ...	30
Table 30—Prices Received by Farmers, Price Indexes and Purchasing Power of Agricultural Products, 1950	31
Table 31—Farm Wages, 1923-1950 and Length of Farm Workday, 1948, 1949, 1950	32
Table 32—COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and LIME: Estimated Amount Used on Farms and Value, 1950	33
Table 33—Automobiles, Trucks, Tractors, Gas Engines and Silos per 100 Farms, April 1, 1951	34
Table 34—Farms Having Certain Conveniences, April 1, 1951	35

Bulletin—Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture—Published bi-monthly by direction of the Secretary. Entered as second-class matter May 15, 1940, at the Post Office at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, under the Act of June 6, 1900.

Pennsylvania Agriculture

ALTHOUGH long regarded primarily as a major industrial State, Pennsylvania in recent years has received recognition as an increasingly important agricultural production area.

According to the United States Agricultural Census of 1945, Pennsylvania has 171,761 farms, averaging 87.4 acres in size. As of January, 1951, the State Department of Agriculture estimated the value of farm lands, buildings, equipment and machinery at \$1,955,000,000. Livestock and poultry on hand at that time was worth approximately \$405,309,000 and crops on hand \$148,-400,000. These three items represent a total investment of more than \$2,508,-709,000 in the State's agricultural production industry, comparing favorably with capital invested in the Commonwealth's metal and metal products industries, and with all other manufacturing industries of the State.

Cash income from marketings from Pennsylvania farms amounted to \$749,-462,000 in 1949 compared with \$732,434,000 in 1950. In this respect the State ranked 14th in the Nation. In addition, Government payments totaled \$4,828,-000 in 1949 and \$6,282,000 in 1950. One third of the 1950 cash income (\$248,-007,000) was from dairy products and nearly one-fourth (\$175,077,000) from all poultry and poultry products, the two totaling \$423,084,000. Cash income in 1950 from all livestock, poultry and their products, amounted to \$558,497,-000 (76% of total income) and from crops \$173,937,000 (24%).

In 1950 Pennsylvania ranked 1st among all states in the production of mushrooms, buckwheat, cigar leaf tobacco, fall spinach, crops grown under glass, producer-retailed milk and nursery-grown Christmas trees; 3d in clover and timothy hay, peaches, and maple sugar; 4th in grapes and sour cherries; 5th in commercial apples and maple syrup; 6th in pears and sweet cherries; 7th in potatoes, all tobacco and all cherries; 8th in timothy seed.

Pennsylvania in 1950 ranked 3d in value of dairy products, 5th in total weight of calves produced for slaughter, 6th in volume of milk, 8th in number and 6th in value of milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over; 9th in weight of cattle produced for slaughter and 10th in weight of hogs produced for slaughter.

In poultry the State ranked 1st in farm cash income from chickens, 1st in income from eggs; 2nd in combined income from chickens, eggs, broilers and turkeys; 3d in chickens raised, 3d in eggs produced, 3d in numbers and 2nd in value of chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1951; 8th in number of baby chicks hatched; 9th in number and 8th in value of turkeys raised.

PENNSYLVANIA 1950 CROP PRODUCTION

THE aggregate value of PENNSYLVANIA'S principal field and fruit crops produced in 1950, estimated at \$316,706,000 is 7% above their 1949 value of \$296,816,000. Unit values of grains, hay, apples, peaches and pears were higher while potatoes, cherries and grapes were lower. On a tonnage basis production was up more than 1%, the larger hay crop more than offsetting the decline in tonnage of grains, potatoes and fruit.

The winter of 1949-50 was mild until late February when temperatures dropped sharply and then averaged below normal throughout the spring and summer. Snowfall was light and cover for winter grains insignificant in the more important areas. A wintry March and the cool wet spring delayed preparation of soils and planting of spring crops, especially corn. Although precipitation averaged about normal over the State, the west received too much and the southeast too little. Army worms damaged numerous fields or corn, wheat, barley and timothy in west-central and southern counties. Freezing temperatures were not general until late October. Corn, wheat and barley yields fell below 1949 but yields of oats, rye, potatoes, tobacco and hay were higher.

CORN A cool wet spring delayed planting of much corn and conditions throughout the season were rather unfavorable. Development was slow and, although yields were good, much was soft and harvesting was delayed. Japanese beetles and European corn borers reduced yields in most counties, particularly in the south.

WHEAT Despite lack of snow cover wheat came through the winter in satisfactory condition. Some was planted late but made growth during the mild weather of December and January. Harvesting began later than usual. Damage from rust, smut and sprouting in the shock was relatively light.

OTHER GRAINS Weather conditions delayed planting of oats, but the cool, wet season favored development and production was good. Reduced acreage allotments for wheat forced a marked shift to barley and acreage increased sharply for the second consecutive year. Army worms damaged a number of fields but overall yields were fair to good. The small acreage of rye for grain made average yields. Acreage of buckwheat was the lowest of record.

POTATOES Growers planted fewer potatoes this year than in 1949 but yields were record high and production approached 1949 and the 10-year average. Although planting was a little late, the cool season with adequate moisture in most commercial areas favored growth. Quality was the best in recent years.

TOBACCO Planting of Type 41 tobacco was about 2 weeks late. Setting of plants continued well into July. Cutworm damage was severe in some fields and considerable was replanted. A dry spell in late July hindered growth but development for the season was satisfactory. Type 53 tobacco was harvested in good condition.

FRUITS Production of commercial apples was more than a fourth below last year but only 5% below average. Crops in non-commercial orchards were large but of poor quality. Peaches were a good crop, only 10% below 1949 but the same percentage above average. Cherries were an excellent crop in commercial areas, especially sours. The grape crop was the largest since 1935.

PENNSYLVANIA FARM LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1951

FARM inventory value of the five species of livestock (cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules) on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1951 of \$356,478,000 was 14% above January 1, 1950. With chickens and turkeys included, total farm inventory value stood at \$405,309,000, 13% above a year previous. The downward trend in number of horses and mules continued. Sheep showed a 2% increase, the first in 9 years. All cattle totaled 1,808,000 head, the highest since 1895. Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk on farms showed a decrease of 1%, totaling 1,010,000 head on January 1, 1951. Percentage changes between the first-of-the-year inventories of 1951 and 1950 were as follows: cattle, up 1%; hogs, no change; sheep, up 2%; horses down 12%; mules, down 18%; chickens, up 3% and turkeys up 6%.

Changes in value per head over a year previous were: cattle and milk cows, each up 13%; hogs, 27%; sheep 41%; horses, 5%; mules 3%; chickens, 5% but turkeys were down 3%.

CATTLE The 1% increase in all cattle and calves in Pennsylvania over the 1950 inventory to a total of 1,808,000 head reached the highest point in 56 years. In 1895 the total was 1,822,000 head the last year of a consecutive period of years, back to 1877 when numbers exceeded the 1951 estimate. The highest estimate of record going back to 1867 was 1,975,000 head in 1880. The decline in milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over was 10,000 head. There was a 10% increase in the number of steers 1 year old but the number of all beef cattle on feed commercially was down 5%.

HOGS Of the 704,000 hogs on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1951, 448,000 were less than 6 months old, 92,000 were sows and gilts and 164,000 were over 6 months old. The combined spring and fall pig crops, totaled 1,030,000 in 1950, was 5% below the 1949 crop.

SHEEP The 221,000 head of sheep on farms January 1, 1951 was 2% above the number on the same date a year earlier and represents the first increase in inventory numbers since 1943. The highest inventory number was 2,985,000 sheep on Farms January 1, 1867, the first year of record. The number of ewes 1 year old and over January 1, 1951 was 143,000 compared with 139,000 January 1, 1950. Ewe lambs totaled 36,000 compared with 33,000 a year earlier.

HORSES AND MULES Horse numbers, declining since 1932, were placed at 97,000, down 12% from the previous record low of 110,000 a year earlier. The number of mules, declining since 1936, totals only 9,000 head, an all time record low. Stallions registered in 1950 by the Bureau of Animal Industry, Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture totaled 104, compared with 115 in 1949, 177 in 1944 and 438 in 1940.

POULTRY AND EGGS Hens on Pennsylvania farms increased 12% to 8,102,000 but pullets declined 6% to 15,188,000 while other chickens increased 25% to 4,308,000. Production of eggs set a new record of 3,377,000,000 in 1950, exceeding the previous high in 1949 by 9 percent. Chicks produced in commercial hatcheries totaled 65,710,000 compared with 62,975,000 in 1949. The number of turkeys on farms January 1, 1951 was 184,000 compared with 174,000 a year previous, a 6% increase.

TABLE 1 - RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA CROP PRODUCTION, 1950*

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, 1950

Crop	Rank	Value
Corn	1	\$100,376,000
All hay	2	91,025,000
All wheat	3	36,450,000
Oats	4	25,452,000
Potatoes	5	19,451,000
Comm'l truck crops	6	16,912,000
Tobacco	7	16,156,000
Comm'l apples	8	10,395,000
Barley	9	5,926,000
Peaches	10	4,717,000

RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1950

Crop	States producing	Acreage		Yield		Production		Value	
		Rank	Acres	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Dollars
Corn	48	21	1,337,000	9	45.5	17	60,834,000	14	100,376,000
Winter wheat	39	13	872,000	9	22.0	14	19,184,000	15	36,450,000
All wheat	40	18	872,000	9	22.0	17	19,184,000	17	36,450,000
Oats	48	15	788,000	13	38.0	13	29,944,000	13	25,452,000
Barley	42	15	159,000	5	35.5	12	5,644,000	13	5,926,000
Rye	35	27	13,000	6	15.5	26	202,000	23	283,000
Buckwheat	15	1	81,000	2	20.0	1	1,620,000	1	1,701,000
All hay	48	13	2,468,000	18	1.48 a	11	3,641,000 a	8	91,025,000
Alfalfa	46	19	339,000	38	1.95 a	21	661,000 a		
Clover & timothy	43	3	1,993,000	14	1.40 a	3	2,790,000 a		
Soybeans for hay	30	19	20,000	2	1.65 a	17	33,000 a		
Other hay	48	27	116,000	12	1.35 a	26	157,000 a		
Red cloverseed	18	13	25,000	14	.80	14	20,000	13	520,000
Timothy seed	8	8	7,800	7	2.70	8	21,000	8	126,000
Soybeans for beans	29	26	17,000	18	17.0	25	259,000	25	722,000
Cigar-leaf tobacco	9	1	39,600	2	1,550 b	1	61,365,000 b	2	16,156,000
All tobacco	21	8	39,600	2	1,550 b	7	61,365,000 b	10	16,156,000
Potatoes	48	6	95,000	21	195	7	18,525,000	7	19,451,000
Comm'l truck crops	45	15	88,580			11	399,000 a	11	16,912,000
Comm'l apples	35					5	6,930,000	5	10,395,000
Peaches	36					3	2,194,000	5	4,717,000
Pears	30					6	359,000	6	700,000
Grapes	20					4	23,900 a	6	1,930,000
All cherries	12					7	11,000 a	6	2,122,000
Sweet cherries	11					6	1,500 a	6	374,000
Sour cherries	11					4	9,500 a	3	1,748,000
Maple sugar	10					3	26,000 b	4	15,000
Maple sirup	10					5	95,000 c	5	390,000

a - tons

b - pounds

c - gallons

RANKING STATES IN CROP PRODUCTION, 1950

Crop	Rank									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn	Iowa	Ill.	Nebr.	Ind.	Minn.	No.	Ohio	S.Dak.	Kans.	N.C.
All Wheat	Kans.	N.Dak.	Mont.	Nebr.	Wasb.	Ohio	Okla.	Colo.	Idaho	S.Dak.
Winter Wheat	Kans.	Nebr.	Wasb.	Ohio	Okla.	Colo.	Ind.	Mich.	Ill.	Mont.
Oats	Iowa	Minn.	Ill.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Nebr.	N.Dak.	Mich.	Mo.	Ind.
Barley	Calif.	N.Dak.	Minn.	Mont.	S.Dak.	Idaho	Oreg.	Colo.	Wis.	Wash.
Rye	S.Dak.	N.Dak.	Nebr.	Minn.	Wis.	Mich.	Ill.	Ind.	Ohio	Mo.
Buckwheat	PA.	N.Y.	Ohio	Mich.	Minn.	Tenn.	Wis.	Mo.	Va.	W.Va.
All hay	Wis.	N.Y.	Calif.	Iowa	Minn.	Nebr.	Mo.	Ill.	Ohio	Mich.
Alfalfa	Calif.	Wis.	Iowa	Nebr.	Minn.	Kans.	Ill.	Idaho	Mich.	Mont.
Clo-timothy	N.Y.	Iowa	PA.	Ohio	Wis.	Ill.	Mo.	Mich.	Ind.	Minn.
Soybean hay	Miss.	Ill.	N.C.	Ky.	Ind.	Ark.	Tenn.	Ala.	Wis.	Ohio
Other hay	N.Y.	Minn.	Vt.	N.Dak.	Tex.	Oreg.	Mich.	Mont.	Miss.	Me.
Red cloverseed	Ill.	Iowa	Mo.	Mich.	Ohio	Ind.	Idaho	Wis.	Minn.	Nebr.
Timothy seed	Mo.	Iowa	Ohio	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	Wis.	PA.		
Soybeans-beans	Ill.	Iowa	Ind.	Mo.	Ohio	Minn.	Ark.	Miss.	Kans.	N.C.
Tobacco (all)	N.C.	Ky.	Va.	S.C.	Tenn.	Ga.	PA.	Md.	Wis.	Conn.
Cigar-leaf tobacco	PA.	Wis.	Conn.	Mass.	Ohio	Fla.	Ga.	N.Y.	Minn.	
Potatoes	Me.	Calif.	Idaho	N.Y.	N.Dak.	Colo.	PA.	Minn.	Mich.	Wis.
Apples (comm'l)	Wash.	N.Y.	Va.	Mich.	PA.	Calif.	W.Va.	Mass.	Ohio	Ill.
Peaches	Calif.	Mich.	PA.	Ark.	N.J.	Colo.	Ill.	N.Y.	Ga.	Mo.
Pears	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	N.Y.	Mich.	PA.	Tex.	Ill.	Ga.	Miss.
Grapes	Calif.	N.Y.	Mich.	PA.	Wash.	Ohio	Ark.	N.C.	Iowa	Mo.
All Cherries	Mich.	N.Y.	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Wis.	PA.	Ohio	Colo.	Idaho
Sweet Cherries	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Mich.	N.Y.	PA.	Idaho	Ohio	Mont.	Utah
Sour Cherries	Mich.	N.Y.	Wis.	PA.	Wash.	Ohio	Oreg.	Colo.	Utah	Idaho
Maple Sugar	Vt.	N.Y.	PA.	Mass.	N.H.	Me.	Ohio	Md.	Mich.	
Maple Sirup	Vt.	N.Y.	Ohio	Mich.	PA.	Wis.	N.H.	Mass.	Me.	Md.

*As released December 17, 1950, except tobacco, May 10, 1951

TABLE 2 - CORN: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	28,890	42.0	1,213,380	1.66	2,014,210
	Erie.....	22,740	40.9	930,070	1.71	1,590,420
	Forest.....	600	37.8	22,680	1.72	39,000
	Mercer.....	27,760	41.6	1,154,820	1.63	1,882,360
	Venango.....	7,370	37.2	274,160	1.73	474,300
	Warren.....	6,250	39.0	243,750	1.74	424,120
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	28,130	41.5	1,167,400	1.72	2,007,930
	Cameron.....	270	39.3	10,610	1.66	17,610
	Clinton.....	8,640	38.7	334,370	1.64	548,370
	Elk.....	1,280	41.9	53,630	1.68	90,100
	Lycoming.....	23,940	46.9	1,122,790	1.50	1,785,240
	McKean.....	1,970	39.1	77,030	1.64	126,330
	Potter.....	3,220	42.1	135,560	1.68	227,740
	Sullivan.....	2,660	40.0	106,400	1.68	178,750
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	12,890	41.0	528,490	1.67	882,580
	Lackawanna.....	5,570	38.8	216,120	1.73	373,890
	Susquehanna.....	13,890	40.3	559,770	1.64	918,020
	Wayne.....	6,990	36.6	255,830	1.78	455,380
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	7,170	41.3	296,120	1.69	500,440
	Armstrong.....	18,150	39.0	707,850	1.53	1,083,010
	Beaver.....	10,230	41.4	423,520	1.66	703,040
	Butler.....	24,930	42.9	1,069,500	1.57	1,679,120
	Clarion.....	14,470	40.5	586,040	1.58	925,940
	Indiana.....	21,140	41.0	866,740	1.58	1,369,450
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	11,690	40.1	468,770	1.62	759,410
	Lawrence.....	16,860	40.5	682,830	1.71	1,167,640
	Blair.....	13,050	42.4	553,320	1.60	885,310
	Cambria.....	9,730	39.4	383,360	1.63	624,880
	Centre.....	25,950	44.6	1,157,370	1.58	1,828,640
	Clearfield.....	9,800	40.0	392,000	1.64	642,880
	Columbia.....	20,920	45.3	947,680	1.65	1,563,670
	Dauphin.....	25,950	50.5	1,310,480	1.68	2,201,610
	Huntingdon.....	18,760	47.3	887,350	1.58	1,402,010
	Juniata.....	14,740	45.4	669,200	1.64	1,097,490
	Mifflin.....	13,710	49.5	678,640	1.59	1,079,040
EAST-CENTRAL	Montour.....	9,740	43.8	426,610	1.56	665,510
	Northumberland....	26,140	49.8	1,301,770	1.56	2,030,760
	Perry.....	21,720	44.8	973,060	1.63	1,586,090
	Snyder.....	18,120	45.5	824,460	1.53	1,261,420
	Union.....	13,540	49.5	670,230	1.58	1,058,960
	Carbon.....	5,110	46.3	236,590	1.70	402,200
	Lehigh.....	24,410	47.0	1,147,270	1.71	1,961,830
	Luzerne.....	11,110	39.2	435,510	1.72	749,080
SOUTH-WESTERN	Monroe.....	6,180	38.5	237,930	1.71	406,360
	Northampton.....	27,180	49.4	1,342,610	1.68	2,255,580
	Pike.....	930	37.3	34,690	1.73	60,010
	Schuylkill.....	16,450	40.6	667,370	1.68	1,122,020
	Allegheny.....	10,650	38.8	413,220	1.52	628,090
	Fayette.....	15,500	39.1	606,050	1.57	951,500
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Greene.....	9,800	41.2	403,760	1.53	617,750
	Somerset.....	22,630	42.8	968,560	1.62	1,569,070
	Washington.....	22,840	44.0	1,004,960	1.54	1,547,640
	Weetmoreland.....	30,210	42.3	1,277,380	1.54	1,967,940
	Adams.....	41,250	41.7	1,720,120	1.66	2,855,400
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	28,760	44.6	1,282,700	1.60	2,052,320
	Cumberland.....	44,180	45.0	1,988,100	1.65	3,280,360
	Franklin.....	48,800	45.2	2,205,760	1.58	3,485,100
	Fulton.....	12,110	40.4	489,240	1.55	758,320
	York.....	85,470	47.5	4,059,820	1.70	6,901,690
	Berke.....	58,470	45.5	2,660,380	1.71	4,549,250
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	41,090	47.8	1,964,100	1.71	3,358,610
	Chester.....	44,760	51.1	2,287,240	1.71	3,911,120
	Delaware.....	2,750	47.3	130,080	1.63	212,030
	Lancaster.....	101,970	55.4	5,649,140	1.72	9,716,520
	Lebanon.....	27,320	52.8	1,442,500	1.70	2,452,250
	Montgomery.....	26,790	54.4	1,457,380	1.64	2,390,100
	Philadelphia.....	710	51.8	36,780	1.65	60,690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,337,000	45.5	60,834,000	1.65	100,376,000
UNITED STATES.....		83,302,000	37.6	3,131,009,000	1.45	4,535,607,000

TABLE 3 - WHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	11,650	23.4	272,610	1.90	517,968
	Erie.....	9,540	23.2	221,320	1.94	429,380
	Forest.....	630	21.4	13,420	2.00	26,960
	Mercer.....	15,380	20.1	309,140	1.83	581,180
	Vanango.....	4,540	20.6	93,520	1.89	176,750
	Warren.....	1,540	22.3	34,340	1.99	68,340
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	7,000	22.3	159,600	1.88	300,050
	Cameron.....	20	18.6	370	1.93	710
	Clinton.....	5,730	23.0	132,940	1.91	253,920
	Elk.....	690	22.1	15,250	1.94	29,580
	Lycoming.....	17,370	20.9	363,030	1.87	678,870
	McKean.....	260	21.9	5,690	1.96	11,150
	Potter.....	1,010	21.6	21,820	1.93	42,110
	Sullivan.....	520	23.9	12,420	1.92	23,870
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,010	22.4	45,020	1.89	85,090
	Lackawanna.....	340	21.1	7,170	1.93	13,540
	Susquehanna.....	640	20.5	13,120	1.92	25,190
	Wayne.....	150	26.8	4,020	2.01	8,080
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,120	23.4	26,210	1.87	49,010
	Armstrong.....	13,290	21.0	279,090	1.89	527,480
	Beaver.....	7,420	24.4	181,050	1.95	353,050
	Butler.....	16,250	22.0	357,500	1.90	679,250
	Clarion.....	12,500	22.2	277,500	1.91	530,020
	Indiana.....	14,860	19.4	288,280	1.95	562,150
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	8,280	21.8	180,500	1.87	337,540
	Lawrence.....	12,100	20.7	250,470	1.93	483,410
	Blair.....	8,820	24.3	214,330	1.86	398,650
	Cambria.....	6,770	21.6	145,230	1.94	283,690
	Centre.....	19,540	25.7	502,180	1.90	954,140
	Clearfield.....	5,900	21.4	126,260	1.87	236,110
	Columbia.....	18,260	19.8	361,550	1.93	697,790
	Dauphin.....	18,210	22.2	404,260	1.86	751,920
	Huntingdon.....	12,190	21.6	263,300	1.88	495,000
	Juniata.....	11,070	20.2	223,610	1.85	413,680
EAST-CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	10,110	23.6	238,600	1.86	443,800
	Montour.....	7,270	20.6	149,760	1.91	286,040
	Northumberland....	20,310	21.8	442,760	1.90	821,240
	Perry.....	16,710	22.1	369,290	1.84	679,490
	Snyder.....	14,390	23.2	333,850	1.81	604,270
	Union.....	11,970	24.5	293,260	1.87	543,400
	Carbon.....	4,090	19.5	79,760	1.90	151,540
EAST-CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	22,780	22.4	510,270	1.94	959,920
	Luzerne.....	5,700	20.8	139,360	1.94	270,360
	Monroe.....	3,280	22.5	73,800	1.97	145,390
	Northampton.....	13,480	24.4	328,910	1.95	641,370
	Pike.....	100	20.3	2,030	2.00	4,060
	Schuylkill.....	15,130	20.0	302,600	1.92	580,990
	Allegheny.....	6,170	23.6	145,610	2.01	292,680
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	8,400	22.1	185,640	1.97	365,710
	Greene.....	2,810	19.7	55,360	1.83	101,310
	Somerset.....	11,350	23.8	270,130	1.89	510,550
	Washington.....	10,340	23.3	240,920	1.83	440,880
	Westmoreland.....	17,060	22.3	380,440	1.87	711,420
	Adams.....	29,720	18.8	558,740	1.88	1,050,430
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	17,000	23.3	396,100	1.91	756,550
	Cumberland.....	31,310	21.2	663,770	1.86	1,234,610
	Franklin.....	51,590	18.2	938,940	1.89	1,774,600
	Fulton.....	12,780	16.9	215,980	1.95	421,160
	York.....	66,900	22.0	1,471,800	1.87	2,752,270
	Berks.....	41,160	22.6	930,220	1.93	1,795,320
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	22,670	24.4	553,150	1.94	1,073,110
	Chester.....	22,050	24.5	540,220	1.92	1,037,220
	Delaware.....	1,340	24.6	32,960	2.00	65,920
	Lancaster.....	72,080	23.7	1,708,300	1.91	3,262,850
	Lebanon.....	17,980	23.8	427,920	1.91	817,330
	Montgomery.....	16,860	22.9	386,090	1.95	752,880
	Philadelphia.....	460	22.3	10,260	1.99	20,420
PENNSYLVANIA.....		872,000	22.0	19,184,000	1.90	36,450,000
UNITED STATES.....		61,741,000	16.6	1,026,755,000	1.98	2,033,552,000

TABLE 4 - OATS: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	27,060	35.9	971,450	.87	845,160
	Erie.....	19,260	35.4	681,800	.88	599,980
	Forest.....	970	40.9	39,670	.92	36,500
	Mercer.....	22,230	35.3	784,720	.85	667,010
	Venango.....	8,510	35.7	303,810	.84	255,200
	Warren.....	6,640	41.4	274,900	.95	261,160
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	22,550	35.8	807,290	.90	726,560
	Cameron.....	280	35.3	9,880	.82	8,100
	Clinton.....	5,440	38.2	207,810	.81	168,330
	Elk.....	3,340	40.5	135,270	.85	114,980
	Lycoming.....	20,070	40.6	814,840	.80	651,870
	McKean.....	3,190	36.6	116,750	.81	94,570
	Potter.....	8,720	39.5	344,440	.76	261,770
	Sullivan.....	3,520	38.3	134,820	.90	121,340
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	20,200	38.9	785,780	.82	644,340
	Lackawanna.....	5,370	33.8	181,510	.87	157,910
	Susquehanna.....	14,900	35.0	521,500	.86	448,490
	Wayne.....	7,490	35.6	266,640	.93	247,980
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	6,640	35.9	238,380	.87	207,390
	Armstrong.....	15,940	36.0	573,840	.87	499,240
	Beaver.....	7,050	38.6	272,130	.87	236,750
	Butler.....	20,610	38.6	795,550	.90	716,000
	Clarion.....	15,640	40.1	627,160	.84	526,810
	Indiana.....	18,500	39.8	736,300	.86	633,220
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	15,750	39.6	623,700	.82	511,430
	Lawrence.....	13,940	38.4	535,300	.87	465,710
	Blair.....	7,180	39.0	280,020	.79	221,220
	Cambria.....	12,620	43.2	545,180	.87	474,310
	Centre.....	19,060	39.8	758,590	.80	606,870
	Clearfield.....	12,220	36.2	442,360	.83	367,160
	Columbia.....	15,760	41.1	647,740	.81	524,670
	Dauphin.....	13,990	37.4	523,230	.82	429,050
	Huntingdon.....	13,910	38.8	539,710	.80	431,770
	Juniata.....	11,690	39.2	458,250	.80	366,600
	Mifflin.....	8,510	41.6	354,020	.83	293,840
	Montour.....	7,260	40.7	295,480	.83	245,250
	Northumberland.....	17,130	40.2	688,630	.79	544,020
	Perry.....	12,000	36.0	432,000	.81	349,920
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	13,090	39.4	515,750	.81	417,760
	Union.....	9,740	39.2	381,810	.77	293,990
	Carbon.....	3,960	37.1	146,920	.84	123,410
	Lahigh.....	13,200	36.1	476,520	.84	400,280
	Luzerne.....	7,920	35.3	279,580	.85	237,640
SOUTH-WESTERN	Monroe.....	7,680	33.5	257,280	.89	228,980
	Northampton.....	19,320	33.0	637,560	.85	541,930
	Pike.....	1,000	32.4	32,400	.90	29,160
	Schuylkill.....	13,580	36.5	495,670	.82	406,450
	Allegheny.....	6,620	38.1	252,220	.89	224,480
	Fayette.....	8,820	37.3	328,990	.87	286,220
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Greene.....	4,350	34.1	148,340	.85	126,090
	Somerset.....	29,960	39.7	1,189,410	.82	975,320
	Washington.....	15,520	37.6	583,550	.83	484,350
	Westmoreland.....	20,450	39.8	813,910	.84	683,680
	Adams.....	7,300	36.9	269,370	.86	231,660
	Bedford.....	16,090	36.5	587,280	.87	510,930
SOUTH-EASTERN	Cumberland.....	12,500	35.3	441,250	.83	366,240
	Franklin.....	5,190	39.5	205,000	.90	184,500
	Fulton.....	2,860	35.5	101,530	.85	86,300
	York.....	14,560	41.7	607,150	.88	534,290
	Berks.....	32,110	37.0	1,188,070	.88	1,045,500
	Bucks.....	15,010	38.6	579,390	.91	527,240
SOUTH-EASTERN	Chester.....	17,830	42.1	750,640	.89	668,070
	Delaware.....	1,040	36.9	38,380	.97	37,230
	Lancaster.....	5,960	39.1	233,040	1.02	237,630
	Lebanon.....	8,770	38.2	335,010	.92	308,200
	Montgomery.....	8,320	37.7	313,660	.92	288,570
	Philadelphia.....	110	35.2	3,870	.88	3,410
PENNSYLVANIA.....		783,000	38.0	29,944,000	.85	25,452,000
UNITED STATES.....		42,027,000	34.9	1,465,134,000	.779	1,141,522,000

TABLE 5 - BARLEY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	160	30.6	4,900	1.15	5,640
	Erie.....	1,620	29.4	47,630	1.17	55,730
	Forest.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Mercer.....	750	27.9	20,920	1.22	25,520
	Venango.....	30	26.1	780	1.17	910
	Warren.....	340	31.1	10,570	1.22	12,900
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	380	30.9	11,740	1.25	14,680
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	280	29.9	8,370	1.21	10,130
	Elk.....	270	27.4	7,400	1.22	9,030
	Lycoming.....	600	32.5	19,500	1.23	23,980
	McKean.....	90	24.6	2,210	1.24	2,740
	Potter.....	160	28.7	4,590	1.25	5,740
	Sullivan.....	20	28.1	560	1.24	690
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	570	30.7	17,500	1.28	22,400
	Lackawanna.....	10	26.1	260	1.23	320
	Susquehanna.....	120	28.6	3,430	1.24	4,250
	Wayne.....	20	29.6	590	1.27	750
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	30	26.1	780	1.22	950
	Armstrong.....	630	33.5	21,100	1.24	26,160
	Beaver.....	610	34.3	20,920	1.28	26,730
	Butler.....	430	32.7	14,060	1.29	18,140
	Clarion.....	660	32.1	21,190	1.19	25,220
	Indiana.....	810	30.4	24,620	1.16	28,560
	Jefferson.....	310	31.5	9,760	1.20	11,710
	Lawrence.....	500	32.2	16,100	1.27	20,450
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,700	35.9	61,030	.98	59,810
	Cambria.....	1,540	32.9	50,670	1.02	51,680
	Centre.....	570	33.1	18,870	1.11	20,950
	Clearfield.....	450	26.4	11,880	1.14	13,540
	Columbia.....	750	31.7	23,780	1.11	26,400
	Dauphin.....	9,970	34.4	342,970	1.08	370,410
	Huntingdon.....	2,300	32.7	75,210	1.00	75,210
	Juniata.....	2,130	30.9	65,820	.97	63,850
	Mifflin.....	1,090	37.0	40,330	1.00	40,330
	Montour.....	40	26.6	1,060	.99	1,050
	Northumberland....	870	25.9	22,530	.94	21,180
	Perry.....	1,810	31.5	57,020	1.00	57,020
	Snyder.....	1,310	28.5	37,340	.92	34,350
	Union.....	270	37.1	10,020	.92	19,220
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	60	28.1	1,690	1.07	1,810
	Lehigh.....	3,980	32.1	127,760	1.06	135,430
	Luzerne.....	80	24.6	1,970	1.14	2,250
	Monroe.....	130	35.1	4,560	1.22	5,560
	Northampton.....	2,560	31.7	81,150	1.02	82,770
	Pike.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Schuylkill.....	520	34.7	18,040	1.11	20,020
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	740	33.1	24,490	1.23	30,120
	Fayette.....	2,830	31.8	91,580	1.17	107,150
	Greene.....	40	29.6	1,180	1.19	1,400
	Somerset.....	1,950	30.3	59,080	1.02	60,260
	Washington.....	1,440	30.6	44,060	1.15	50,670
	Westmoreland.....	4,210	33.0	138,930	1.17	162,550
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	7,110	33.4	237,470	1.02	242,220
	Bedford.....	4,260	31.4	133,760	.98	131,080
	Cumberland.....	11,310	33.7	381,150	1.01	384,960
	Franklin.....	16,230	34.8	564,800	.97	547,860
	Fulton.....	1,490	32.7	48,720	.97	47,260
	York.....	14,710	39.8	585,460	1.01	591,310
	Berks.....	8,400	34.0	285,600	1.10	314,160
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	5,160	35.0	180,600	1.12	202,270
	Chester.....	14,110	42.2	581,330	1.01	587,140
	Delaware.....	930	40.6	37,760	1.15	43,420
	Lancaster.....	16,100	41.6	669,760	1.09	730,040
	Lebanon.....	4,450	35.6	158,420	1.01	160,000
	Montgomery.....	1,850	39.2	72,520	1.12	81,220
	Philadelphia.....	100	41.5	4,150	1.13	4,690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		159,000	35.5	5,644,000	1.05	5,926,000
UNITED STATES.....		11,191,000	26.9	301,009,000	1.13	339,063,000

TABLE 6 - RYE: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	70	16.4	1,150	1.57	1,810
	Erie.....	190	16.0	3,040	1.52	4,620
	Forest.....	10	13.8	140	1.44	200
	Mercer.....	110	14.0	1,540	1.46	2,250
	Venango.....	10	14.0	140	1.43	200
	Warren.....	30	16.0	480	1.40	670
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	90	11.0	990	1.52	1,500
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	50	15.6	780	1.41	1,100
	Elk.....	10	14.3	140	1.47	210
	Lycoming.....	220	14.2	3,120	1.44	4,490
	McKean.....	10	15.3	150	1.39	210
NORTH-EASTERN	Potter.....	20	11.6	230	1.42	330
	Sullivan.....	20	12.3	250	1.46	360
	Tioga.....	20	11.0	220	1.49	330
	Lockawanna.....	20	17.5	350	1.42	500
	Susquehanna.....	30	13.0	390	1.43	550
	Wayne.....	30	15.3	460	1.41	650
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	40	12.5	500	1.40	700
	Armstrong.....	140	13.0	1,820	1.43	2,600
	Beaver.....	20	14.5	290	1.53	440
	Butler.....	90	14.5	1,300	1.48	1,920
	Clarion.....	70	12.5	880	1.42	1,250
	Indiana.....	240	13.0	3,120	1.38	4,310
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	90	12.8	1,150	1.40	1,610
	Lawrence.....	40	13.0	520	1.45	750
	Blair.....	150	12.3	1,840	1.40	2,580
	Cambria.....	140	12.5	1,750	1.36	2,380
	Centre.....	160	16.4	2,620	1.30	3,410
	Clearfield.....	110	13.5	1,480	1.32	1,950
EAST-CENTRAL	Columbia.....	560	14.9	8,340	1.43	11,930
	Dauphin.....	180	17.5	3,150	1.48	4,660
	Huntingdon.....	160	14.8	2,370	1.23	2,920
	Juniata.....	120	14.4	1,730	1.20	2,080
	Mifflin.....	60	15.0	900	1.24	1,120
	Montour.....	140	14.8	2,070	1.42	2,940
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northumberland.....	340	13.0	4,420	1.48	6,540
	Perry.....	130	14.0	1,820	1.23	2,240
	Snyder.....	240	12.5	3,000	1.27	3,810
	Union.....	90	13.0	1,170	1.23	1,440
	Carbon.....	220	14.0	3,080	1.42	4,370
	Lehigh.....	520	16.8	8,740	1.50	13,110
SOUTH-EASTERN	Luzerne.....	470	13.9	6,530	1.43	9,340
	Monroe.....	490	20.0	9,800	1.56	15,290
	Northampton.....	240	15.0	3,600	1.57	5,650
	Pike.....	30	15.3	460	1.48	680
	Schuylkill.....	500	16.0	8,000	1.38	11,040
	Allegheny.....	110	13.3	1,460	1.76	2,570
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Fayette.....	40	16.8	670	1.57	1,050
	Greene.....	20	18.0	360	1.49	540
	Somerset.....	110	15.5	1,700	1.49	2,530
	Washington.....	40	16.0	640	1.60	1,020
	Westmoreland.....	90	17.0	1,530	1.49	2,280
	Adams.....	150	14.6	2,190	1.22	2,670
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bedford.....	680	16.4	11,150	1.38	15,390
	Cumberland.....	1,170	14.0	16,380	1.22	19,980
	Franklin.....	1,270	16.7	21,210	1.33	28,210
	Fulton.....	220	13.0	2,860	1.28	3,660
	York.....	250	17.9	4,480	1.23	5,510
	Berks.....	980	16.1	15,780	1.38	21,780
UNITED STATES	Bucks.....	280	15.3	4,280	1.40	5,990
	Chester.....	160	21.9	3,500	1.53	5,360
	Delaware.....	40	16.4	660	1.43	940
	Lancaster.....	370	22.7	8,400	1.63	13,690
	Lebanon.....	130	14.5	1,880	1.46	2,740
	Montgomery.....	140	16.7	2,340	1.43	3,350
PHILADELPHIA.....		30	16.9	510	1.38	700
PENNSYLVANIA.....		13,000	15.5	202,000	1.40	283,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,822,000	12.6	22,977,000	1.26	28,937,000

TABLE 7 - BUCKWHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	12,680	19.5	247,260	.99	244,790
	Erie.....	7,090	20.7	146,760	1.03	151,160
	Forest.....	400	22.4	9,960	1.02	9,140
	Mercer.....	2,700	21.2	57,240	1.04	59,530
	Venango.....	3,030	22.0	66,660	1.02	67,990
	Warren.....	1,630	23.6	38,470	1.09	41,930
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	5,730	19.1	109,440	1.09	119,290
	Cameron.....	30	18.9	570	1.07	610
	Clinton.....	230	19.5	4,480	1.07	4,790
	Elk.....	610	19.5	11,900	1.06	12,610
	Lycoming.....	1,950	18.4	35,880	1.08	38,750
	McKean.....	500	18.4	9,200	1.06	9,750
	Potter.....	2,210	16.9	37,350	1.03	38,470
	Sullivan.....	1,650	17.5	28,880	1.09	31,480
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	4,870	16.8	81,820	1.04	85,090
	Lackawanna.....	330	18.5	6,100	1.06	6,470
	Susquehanna.....	2,360	22.3	52,630	1.07	56,310
	Wayne.....	760	20.5	15,580	1.03	16,980
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	770	21.7	16,710	1.04	17,550
	Armstrong.....	1,380	21.7	29,950	1.05	31,450
	Beaver.....	40	22.5	900	1.06	950
	Butler.....	1,990	19.5	38,800	1.09	42,290
	Clarion.....	2,900	21.0	60,900	1.03	62,730
	Indiana.....	2,780	19.1	53,100	1.10	58,410
	Jefferson.....	3,170	21.3	67,520	1.04	70,220
	Lawrence.....	220	20.6	4,530	1.04	4,710
CENTRAL	Blair.....	300	16.9	5,070	1.06	5,370
	Cambria.....	1,730	21.6	37,370	1.09	40,730
	Centre.....	280	22.6	6,330	1.04	6,580
	Clearfield.....	2,320	21.5	49,880	1.10	54,870
	Columbia.....	1,100	19.2	21,120	1.11	23,440
	Dauphin.....	60	19.5	1,170	1.06	1,240
	Huntingdon.....	230	18.0	4,140	1.09	4,510
	Juniata.....	310	19.8	6,140	1.06	6,510
	Mifflin.....	60	20.0	1,200	1.06	1,270
	Montour.....	400	20.3	8,120	1.08	8,770
	Northumberland....	370	18.0	6,660	1.08	7,190
	Perry.....	430	15.9	6,840	1.08	7,390
	Snyder.....	310	19.7	6,110	1.00	6,110
	Union.....	70	19.5	1,360	1.00	1,360
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	350	23.0	8,050	1.10	8,860
	Lehigh.....	170	18.9	3,210	1.10	3,530
	Luzerne.....	510	18.5	9,440	1.11	10,480
	Monroe.....	740	21.0	15,540	1.10	17,090
	Northampton.....	190	17.5	3,320	1.09	3,620
	Pike.....	90	19.9	1,790	1.03	1,340
	Schuylkill.....	280	19.5	5,460	1.10	6,010
	Allegheny.....	40	17.5	700	1.11	780
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	790	22.8	18,010	1.03	18,550
	Greene.....	20	19.9	400	1.01	400
	Somerset.....	3,590	23.1	82,930	1.05	87,030
	Washington.....	30	17.4	520	1.08	560
	Westmoreland.....	460	21.5	9,890	1.07	10,580
	Adams.....	50	18.5	920	1.04	960
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	2,270	17.0	38,590	1.07	41,290
	Cumberland.....	50	14.9	740	1.11	820
	Franklin.....	40	17.9	720	1.11	800
	Fulton.....	790	20.0	15,800	1.06	16,750
	York.....	110	20.5	2,260	1.09	2,460
	Bucks.....	80	19.5	1,560	1.13	1,760
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	160	17.5	2,300	1.15	3,220
	Chester.....	70	22.5	1,580	1.16	1,830
	Delaware.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	Lancaster.....	60	20.9	1,250	1.11	1,390
	Lebanon.....	60	16.9	1,010	1.07	1,080
	Montgomery.....	20	20.5	410	1.14	470
PENNSYLVANIA.....		31,000	20.0	1,620,000	1.05	1,701,000
UNITED STATES.....		266,000	17.9	4,749,000	1.09	5,162,000

TABLE 8 - POTATOES: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	1,760	174	306,240	1.09	332,790
	Erie.....	4,110	223	916,530	1.10	1,006,250
	Forest.....	100	167	16,700	1.23	20,580
	Mercer.....	1,200	179	214,800	1.15	247,860
	Venango.....	600	170	102,000	1.14	116,560
	Warren.....	710	177	125,670	1.19	149,240
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	760	130	98,800	1.31	129,500
	Cameron.....	50	100	5,000	1.18	5,880
	Clinton.....	600	206	123,600	1.15	142,620
	Elk.....	370	168	62,160	1.21	75,210
	Lycoming.....	1,360	189	257,040	1.24	319,640
	McKean.....	190	203	38,570	1.18	45,370
	Potter.....	4,240	254	1,076,960	.74	796,300
	Sullivan.....	310	190	58,900	1.21	71,260
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	840	155	130,200	1.23	160,450
	Lackawanna.....	830	168	139,440	.94	131,220
	Susquehanna.....	590	144	84,960	1.32	112,310
	Wayne.....	650	173	112,450	1.27	142,350
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	500	155	77,500	1.23	95,510
	Armstrong.....	680	163	110,840	1.22	135,350
	Beaver.....	300	130	39,000	1.19	46,310
	Butler.....	1,930	177	341,610	1.22	417,150
	Clarion.....	440	167	73,480	1.29	94,670
	Indiana.....	1,450	165	239,250	1.18	281,430
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	1,040	142	147,680	1.19	175,370
	Lawrence.....	310	150	46,500	1.21	56,260
	Blair.....	370	162	59,940	1.18	70,510
	Cambria.....	4,510	191	861,410	1.21	1,042,240
	Centre.....	750	181	135,750	1.23	167,290
	Clearfield.....	1,590	174	276,660	1.18	325,440
	Columbia.....	2,110	182	384,020	1.01	387,200
	Dauphin.....	410	172	70,520	1.14	80,580
	Huntingdon.....	650	192	124,800	1.21	151,000
	Juniata.....	370	163	60,310	1.23	74,320
EAST-CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	210	178	37,380	1.21	45,230
	Montour.....	210	162	34,020	1.05	35,830
	Northumberland....	1,880	177	332,760	1.10	365,340
	Perry.....	340	166	56,440	1.19	67,020
	Snyder.....	810	138	111,780	1.25	140,260
	Union.....	490	150	73,500	1.09	79,870
	Carbon.....	1,520	224	340,480	1.05	358,550
EAST-CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	11,530	211	2,432,840	.94	2,289,470
	Luzerne.....	2,870	192	551,040	1.04	574,120
	Monroe.....	980	181	177,380	1.24	220,580
	Northampton.....	5,780	218	1,260,040	.95	1,199,880
	Pike.....	120	135	16,200	1.29	20,870
	Schuylkill.....	4,410	206	908,460	.97	885,440
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	210	181	38,010	1.22	46,420
	Fayette.....	350	160	56,000	1.24	69,640
	Greene.....	190	166	31,540	1.25	39,570
	Somerset.....	3,720	201	747,720	1.01	753,900
	Washington.....	280	128	35,840	1.22	43,760
	Westmoreland.....	520	161	83,720	1.19	99,420
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	540	179	96,660	1.20	115,870
	Bedford.....	1,040	172	178,380	1.15	206,410
	Cumberland.....	530	162	93,960	1.19	111,580
	Franklin.....	540	151	81,540	1.22	99,570
	Fulton.....	250	138	34,500	1.23	42,520
	York.....	.5,420	187	1,013,540	1.06	1,078,700
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	3,120	156	486,720	1.12	545,270
	Bucks.....	900	212	190,800	1.12	213,750
	Chester.....	1,170	202	236,340	1.14	270,070
	Delaware.....	100	181	18,100	1.18	21,290
	Lancaster.....	7,000	232	1,624,000	.96	1,564,660
	Lebanon.....	820	187	153,340	1.02	156,320
	Montgomery.....	320	174	55,680	1.18	65,500
	Philadelphia.....	100	165	16,500	1.11	18,300
PENNSYLVANIA.....		95,000	195	18,525,000	1.05	19,451,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,847,000	237.9	439,500,000	.979	428,359,000

TABLE 9 - ALL HAY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	82,280	1.73	142,340	23.00	3,273,820
	Erie.....	63,000	1.77	111,510	22.40	2,497,820
	Forest.....	2,550	1.59	4,050	25.20	102,060
	Mercer.....	57,740	1.61	92,960	22.60	2,100,900
	Vanango.....	24,070	1.56	37,550	23.10	867,400
	Warren.....	34,210	1.68	57,470	25.50	1,465,490
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	108,240	1.53	165,610	22.40	3,709,660
	Cameron.....	1,660	1.17	1,940	25.80	50,050
	Clinton.....	11,370	1.44	16,370	25.40	415,800
	Elk....	12,440	1.41	17,540	26.30	461,300
	Lycoming.....	36,660	1.47	53,890	25.40	1,368,800
	McKean.....	18,460	1.37	25,290	25.70	649,950
	Potter.....	31,690	1.41	44,680	23.50	1,049,980
	Sullivan.....	14,190	1.49	21,140	24.70	522,610
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	83,910	1.46	122,510	21.90	2,682,970
	Lackawanna.....	29,430	1.54	31,460	27.20	855,710
	Susquehanna.....	80,130	1.59	127,410	24.50	3,121,540
	Wayne.....	62,950	1.68	105,760	27.70	2,929,550
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	25,950	1.59	41,260	24.50	1,010,870
	Armstrong.....	35,780	1.30	46,510	25.30	1,176,700
	Beaver.....	20,390	1.46	29,770	23.80	708,530
	Butler.....	51,400	1.53	78,640	23.20	1,824,450
	Clarion.....	37,130	1.52	56,440	25.10	1,416,620
	Indiana.....	46,810	1.27	59,450	25.10	1,492,200
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	35,880	1.34	48,080	25.00	1,202,000
	Lawrence.....	27,100	1.50	40,650	22.30	906,500
	Blair.....	23,190	1.35	31,310	25.90	810,930
	Cambria.....	33,360	1.23	41,030	26.70	1,095,500
	Centre.....	35,280	1.31	46,220	26.00	1,201,720
	Clearfield.....	34,020	1.29	43,890	25.90	1,136,750
	Columbia.....	23,190	1.37	31,770	27.10	860,970
	Dauphin.....	34,950	1.36	47,530	25.70	1,221,520
	Huntingdon.....	27,530	1.39	38,270	27.30	1,044,770
	Juniata.....	18,510	1.47	27,210	25.50	693,860
	Mifflin.....	17,150	1.54	26,410	25.40	670,810
	Montour.....	11,100	1.22	13,540	25.20	341,210
	Northumberland....	27,410	1.39	38,100	24.80	944,880
	Parry.....	27,080	1.38	37,370	24.10	906,620
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	20,120	1.43	28,770	25.00	719,250
	Union.....	15,970	1.51	24,120	24.40	588,530
	Carbon.....	7,730	1.41	10,900	27.60	300,840
	Lehigh.....	27,690	1.44	39,870	27.30	1,088,450
	Luzerne.....	25,000	1.40	35,000	26.80	938,000
SOUTH-WESTERN	Monroe.....	12,430	1.41	17,530	27.80	487,330
	Northampton.....	39,950	1.70	67,920	28.10	1,908,550
	Pike.....	4,070	1.54	6,270	27.90	174,930
	Schuylkill.....	26,980	1.43	38,580	25.60	987,650
	Allegheny.....	26,200	1.40	36,680	25.80	946,340
	Fayette.....	41,530	1.42	58,970	24.70	1,456,560
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Greene.....	44,460	1.36	60,470	25.30	1,529,890
	Somerset.....	63,690	1.50	95,540	25.00	2,388,500
	Washington.....	68,000	1.52	103,360	25.40	2,625,340
	Westmoreland.....	65,700	1.38	90,670	26.60	2,411,820
	Adams.....	44,660	1.46	65,200	24.70	1,610,440
	Bedford.....	43,780	1.41	61,730	24.60	1,518,560
SOUTH-EASTERN	Cumberland.....	44,220	1.43	63,240	24.20	1,530,410
	Franklin.....	60,120	1.33	79,960	23.60	1,887,060
	Fulton.....	17,060	1.23	20,980	22.70	476,250
	York.....	76,960	1.45	111,590	24.00	2,678,160
	Berks.....	69,000	1.42	97,980	25.70	2,518,090
	Bucks.....	48,880	1.47	71,850	25.00	2,011,800
SOUTH-EASTERN	Chester.....	69,230	1.38	95,540	27.40	2,617,800
	Delaware.....	7,680	1.34	10,290	29.20	300,470
	Lancaster.....	92,910	1.58	146,800	26.70	3,919,590
	Lebanon.....	26,530	1.51	40,060	25.40	1,017,520
	Montgomery.....	37,510	1.52	57,020	27.50	1,568,050
	Philadelphia.....	750	1.58	1,180	27.10	31,980
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,468,000	1.48	3,641,000	25.00	91,025,000
UNITED STATES.....		75,741,000	1.41	106,819,000	21.10	2,251,435,000

TABLE 10 - TOBACCO: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950 1/

Type	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Dollars
Type 41 (Filler)	Berks.....	270	1,430	386,100	26.5	102,320
	Chester.....	750	1,600	1,200,000	25.0	300,000
	Dauphin.....	100	1,470	147,000	26.0	38,220
	Lancaster.....	35,800	1,557	55,747,400	26.5	14,787,680
	Lebanon.....	1,450	1,450	2,102,500	26.5	557,160
	York.....	730	1,400	1,022,000	21.0	214,620
Total, Type 41...		39,100	1,550	60,605,000	26.4	16,000,000
Type 53 (Binder)	Clinton.....	190	1,620	307,800	20.5	63,100
	Lycoming.....	120	1,520	182,400	21.0	38,300
	Northumberland.....	20	1,370	27,400	20.5	5,610
	Snyder.....	110	1,420	156,200	20.0	31,240
	Tioga.....	50	1,420	71,000	20.5	14,560
	Union.....	10	1,520	15,200	21.0	3,190
Total, Type 53...		500	1,520	760,000	20.5	156,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....		39,600	1,550	61,365,000	26.3	16,156,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,603,800	1,267	2,032,450,000	51.6	1,048,744,000

1/ Revised, May 1951.

TABLE 11 - MAPLE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1940-49 AVERAGE, 1950 1/

State	Trees tapped		Sugar made 1/		Syrup made 1/	
	Average 1940-49	1950	Average 1940-49	1950	Average 1940-49	1950
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Gallons
Maine.....	111,000	90,000	6,000	11,000	18,600	20,000
New Hampshire...	230,000	210,000	18,000	15,000	49,000	48,000
Vermont.....	3,577,000	3,127,000	228,000	122,000	802,000	786,000
Massachusetts...	178,000	149,000	20,000	19,000	43,000	46,000
New York.....	2,773,000	2,460,000	86,000	49,000	634,000	632,000
PENNSYLVANIA....	370,000	348,000	26,000	28,000	96,000	95,000
Ohio.....	682,000	491,000	2,000	8,000	180,000	134,000
Michigan.....	516,000	515,000	10,000	5,000	107,000	115,000
Wisconsin.....	271,000	291,000	1,000	0	56,000	76,000
Maryland.....	35,000	30,000	9,000	7,000	15,000	. 16,000
UNITED STATES...	8,744,000	7,711,000	405,000	262,000	2,005,000	1,968,000

1/ Does not include maple production on non-farm lands in Somerset Co., Maine.

TABLE 12 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MANUFACTURE), PENNSYLVANIA, 1939-48 AVERAGE, 1949-1950

Crop and Unit	Year	Acres	Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Lima beans 1/ green ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	2,220	1,010	1,170	\$113.10	\$ 149	\$ 67.12
	1949	4,100	1,670	3,420	147.70	505	123.17
	1950	3,200	1,600	2,560	126.60	324	101.25
Snap beans green & wax ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	3,850	1.7	6,600	76.80	537	139.48
	1949	3,100	1.7	5,300	101.70	539	173.87
	1950	4,200	2.9	12,200	98.30	1,199	285.48
Sweet corn ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	13,050	2.0	25,600	17.60	447	34.25
	1949	13,200	2.5	33,000	23.90	789	59.77
	1950	10,200	2.7	27,500	20.00	550	53.92
Green peas 1/ ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	13,580	2,140	14,890	79.20	1,262	92.93
	1949	12,900	2,100	12,600	81.70	1,029	85.75
	1950	13,300	2,320	15,430	83.30	1,285	96.62
Tomatoes	1939-48	26,760	6.0	151,400	25.10	3,878	144.92
	1949	20,200	7.4	149,500	28.50	4,261	210.94
	1950	20,200	7.9	159,600	29.40	4,692	232.28

1/ Yield per acre of lima beans and green peas estimated in shelled pounds.

TABLE 13 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MARKET), PENNSYLVANIA, 1939-48 AVERAGE, 1949, 1950

Crop and unit	Year	Acres	Penns. Production		Farm value ¹		Average value per acre
			Per Acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Asparagus crates 30 lb.	1939-48	2,150	84	181,000	\$ 3.70	\$ 667,000	\$310.23
	1949	1,850	80	148,000	4.15	614,000	331.89
	1950	1,650	65	107,000	5.10	546,000	330.91
Snap beans bushel 30 lb.	1939-48	3,490	158	2/547,000	1.80	953,000	273.07
	1949	3,300	130	2/429,000	1.95	760,000	230.30
	1950	3,400	150	510,000	2.10	1,071,000	315.00
Beets bushel 52 lb.	1939-48	1,100	380	419,000	.92	388,000	352.73
	1949	1,000	400	400,000	1.05	420,000	420.00
	1950	900	390	351,000	1.00	351,000	390.00
Cabbage (domestic) ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	5,280	8.0	2/42.3	32.10	1,384,000	262.12
	1949	5,160	7.0	36.1	43.00	1,552,000	300.78
	1950	5,100	9.0	2/45.9	27.00	1,134,000	222.35
Cabbage Danish ton 2,000 lb.	1939-48	2,720	8.4	23.0	26.20	591,000	217.28
	1949	2,700	9.0	24.3	34.50	838,000	310.37
	1950	2,600	10.5	2/27.3	17.00	374,000	143.85
Carrots 3/ bushel 50 lb.	1939-48	1,820	328	590,000	1.14	672,000	369.23
	1949	1,600	300	480,000	1.00	480,000	300.00
	1950	1,500	400	600,000	.30	480,000	320.00
Celery 1/ crate 65 lb.	1939-48	730	345	251,000	2.16	522,000	715.07
	1949	400	340	136,000	2.10	286,000	715.00
	1950	400	390	156,000	2.60	406,000	1,015.00
Cucumbers bushel 48 lb.	1939-48	680	200	136,000	1.85	246,000	361.76
	1949	550	240	132,000	1.50	198,000	360.00
	1950	550	240	132,000	1.55	205,000	372.73
Lettuce west, crate 4-6 doz. hd.	1939-48	360	148	54,000	3.01	164,000	455.56
	1949	350	150	52,000	3.10	161,000	460.00
	1950	350	140	49,000	2.55	125,000	357.14
Spinach 2/ spring bu. 18 lb.	1939-48	2,180	306	672,000	.74	521,000	238.99
	1949	1,900	250	475,000	.75	356,000	187.37
	1950	2,100	260	546,000	.95	519,000	247.14
Spinach 2/ fall bu. 18 lb.	1939-48	2,210	310	2/688,000	.84	565,000	255.66
	1949	2,700	330	2/891,000	.75	544,000	201.48
	1950	2,800	300	2/840,000	.85	638,000	227.86
Strawberries 2/ crate 24 qt. 36 lb.	1939-48	2,640	67	178,000	6.63	944,000	357.58
	1949	1,900	70	133,000	8.20	1,091,000	574.21
	1950	1,900	65	124,000	7.00	868,000	456.84
Sweet corn ear .7 lb.	1939-48	11,060	4,930	54,309,000	4/20.11	1,068,000	96.56
	1949	11,500	4,900	2/56,350,000	4/19.60	1,056,000	91.83
	1950	11,600	5,000	58,000,000	4/25.00	1,450,000	125.00
Tomatoes bushel 53 lb.	1939-48	2,820	186	514,000	1.57	810,000	287.23
	1949	3,100	190	589,000	1.55	913,000	294.52
	1950	3,200	210	672,000	2.00	1,344,000	420.00

¹/ Value is for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

²/ Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

³/ Includes an undetermined quantity of production used for processing.

⁴/ Price per 1,000 ears, weight approximately 700 pounds.

TABLE 14 - APPLES: PRODUCTION,* PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Apple trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	51,450	1.45	74,600	75,147
	Erie.....	230,400	1.45	334,080	177,760
	Forest.....	6,820	1.65	11,250	5,032
	Mercer.....	155,090	1.65	255,900	81,913
	Venango.....	51,970	1.55	80,550	33,487
	Warren.....	41,630	1.55	64,600	24,029
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	88,560	1.50	132,840	35,934
	Cameron.....	3,770	1.65	6,220	2,941
	Clinton.....	33,650	1.60	53,840	14,110
	Elk.....	16,830	1.65	27,770	19,660
	Lycoming.....	77,190	1.70	131,220	61,751
	McKean.....	9,380	1.70	15,940	13,832
	Potter.....	48,400	1.55	75,020	20,786
	Sullivan.....	16,110	1.60	25,780	14,708
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	90,530	1.50	135,790	45,986
	Lackawanna.....	157,910	1.25	197,390	81,558
	Susquehanna.....	88,060	1.55	136,490	48,079
	Wayne.....	88,350	1.50	132,520	65,864
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	165,830	1.25	207,290	87,429
	Armstrong.....	93,690	1.60	149,900	69,050
	Beaver.....	133,790	1.50	200,680	102,361
	Butler.....	162,380	1.45	235,450	95,235
	Clarion.....	62,990	1.45	91,340	34,246
	Indiana.....	139,010	1.35	187,660	72,644
	Jefferson.....	83,410	1.45	120,940	48,311
	Lawrence.....	150,040	1.40	210,060	76,388
CENTRAL	Blair.....	233,760	1.50	350,640	98,955
	Cambria.....	125,110	1.35	168,900	52,397
	Centre.....	84,220	1.55	130,540	54,908
	Clearfield.....	60,440	1.50	90,660	59,048
	Columbia.....	100,890	1.60	161,420	71,352
	Dauphin.....	96,290	1.45	139,620	47,937
	Huntingdon.....	104,570	1.55	162,080	44,787
	Juniata.....	46,870	1.60	74,990	18,857
	Mifflin.....	44,590	1.40	62,430	24,666
	Montour.....	16,340	1.40	22,880	11,545
	Northumberland.....	85,850	1.55	133,070	40,591
	Perry.....	58,190	1.55	90,190	35,371
	Snyder.....	91,510	1.55	141,840	57,128
	Union.....	39,210	1.55	60,770	31,873
	Carbon.....	28,030	1.60	44,850	43,646
	Lehigh.....	261,710	1.55	405,650	114,565
EAST-CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	357,980	1.50	536,970	174,805
	Monroe.....	36,180	1.45	52,460	33,586
	Northampton.....	141,910	1.70	241,250	63,189
	Pike.....	11,000	1.45	15,950	6,693
	Schuylkill.....	167,400	1.40	234,360	99,226
	Allegheny.....	232,180	1.50	348,270	139,779
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	80,510	1.50	120,760	58,793
	Greene.....	79,720	1.35	107,620	56,067
	Somerset.....	164,050	1.45	237,870	74,592
	Washington.....	215,480	1.30	280,120	125,521
	Westmoreland.....	153,700	1.50	230,550	109,499
	Adams.....	1,296,180	1.50	1,944,270	602,305
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	234,530	1.40	328,340	145,483
	Cumberland.....	271,170	1.55	420,310	157,939
	Franklin.....	1,024,780	1.55	1,558,400	360,167
	Fulton.....	13,060	1.30	16,980	10,705
	York.....	487,610	1.60	780,170	239,741
	Berks.....	587,300	1.50	880,950	248,413
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	86,110	1.50	129,160	64,965
	Chester.....	95,890	1.55	148,630	52,334
	Delaware.....	133,850	1.60	214,160	68,845
	Lancaster.....	176,550	1.50	264,820	85,174
	Lebanon.....	50,070	1.50	75,100	27,055
	Montgomery.....	107,880	1.50	161,820	65,572
	Philadelphia.....	40	1.40	60	20
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	9,930,000	1.50	14,895,000	5,286,337
UNITED STATES.....		120,499,000	1.85	218,948,000	65,775,697

*Pennsylvania, total production; United States, commercial production only.

TABLE 15 - PEACHES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Peach trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,870	1.95	11,450	15,107
	Erie.....	91,690	2.20	201,720	133,157
	Forest.....	40	2.30	90	205
	Mercer.....	13,640	2.25	30,690	46,551
	Venango.....	3,980	2.35	9,350	6,670
	Warren.....	140	2.40	340	910
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	2,290	2.20	5,040	7,864
	Cameron.....	100	2.25	220	209
	Clinton.....	7,220	2.20	15,880	11,414
	Elk.....	80	2.30	180	377
	Lycoming.....	12,120	2.05	24,850	24,525
	McKean.....	10	2.40	20	7
	Potter.....	10	2.30	20	19
	Sullivan.....	180	2.40	430	635
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	520	2.20	1,140	1,444
	Lackawanna.....	630	2.00	1,260	2,128
	Susquehanna.....	190	2.30	440	1,630
	Wayne.....	510	2.45	1,250	2,676
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	2,120	2.35	4,980	9,425
	Armstrong.....	11,490	2.10	24,130	59,917
	Beaver.....	9,630	2.20	21,190	33,318
	Butler.....	17,160	2.15	36,890	30,516
	Clarion.....	7,060	1.90	13,410	10,710
	Indiana.....	4,020	1.80	7,240	27,411
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	5,700	1.80	10,260	13,315
	Lawrence.....	11,030	2.10	23,160	34,211
	Blair.....	26,680	2.05	54,690	37,422
	Cambria.....	540	2.00	1,080	5,035
	Centre.....	8,120	2.00	16,240	16,903
	Clearfield.....	2,780	2.05	5,700	11,382
	Columbia.....	18,620	2.10	39,100	36,359
	Dauphin.....	18,910	2.05	38,770	19,998
	Huntingdon.....	7,530	1.85	13,930	17,296
	Juniata.....	38,220	1.95	74,530	54,340
	Mifflin.....	6,640	1.90	12,620	10,117
	Montour.....	2,130	2.10	4,470	3,799
EAST-CENTRAL	Northumberland.....	19,300	2.10	40,530	31,056
	Perry.....	16,810	2.15	36,140	27,066
	Snyder.....	43,270	2.15	93,030	70,476
	Union.....	5,300	1.95	10,340	8,612
	Carbon.....	8,790	2.15	18,900	16,359
	Lehigh.....	96,910	2.15	208,360	118,119
	Luzerne.....	7,640	2.20	16,810	15,807
SOUTH-WESTERN	Monroe.....	940	2.20	2,070	2,669
	Northampton.....	21,340	2.10	44,810	29,528
	Pike.....	160	2.00	320	325
	Schuylkill.....	23,230	2.05	47,620	32,009
	Allegheny.....	16,730	2.10	35,130	44,287
	Fayette.....	9,810	2.20	21,580	20,292
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Greene.....	10,920	2.15	23,480	21,975
	Somerset.....	2,040	2.00	4,080	4,595
	Washington.....	11,620	2.05	23,820	47,371
	Westmoreland.....	11,460	2.05	23,490	46,089
	Adams.....	431,750	2.05	885,090	355,047
	Bedford.....	12,840	2.30	29,530	22,471
SOUTH-EASTERN	Cumberland.....	50,640	2.10	106,340	51,303
	Franklin.....	446,720	2.20	982,780	426,566
	Fulton.....	9,080	2.00	18,160	13,033
	York.....	223,930	2.25	503,840	197,302
	Berks.....	215,640	2.30	495,970	196,237
	Bucks.....	20,340	2.10	42,710	25,333
SOUTH-EASTERN	Chester.....	19,860	2.05	40,710	23,919
	Delaware.....	11,420	1.95	22,390	14,704
	Lancaster.....	54,150	2.15	116,420	50,770
	Lebanon.....	30,130	2.20	66,290	27,541
	Montgomery.....	23,570	2.10	49,500	32,962
	Philadelphia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,194,000	2.15	4,717,000	2,660,825
UNITED STATES.....		52,573,000	2.11	108,237,000	66,470,131

TABLE 16 - PEARS: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Pear trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	8,800	2.10	18,480	9,493
	Erie.....	7,480	2.45	18,330	18,625
	Forest.....	320	2.20	700	280
	Mercer.....	7,400	2.05	15,170	9,031
	Venango.....	3,460	1.95	6,750	2,343
	Warren.....	2,230	2.35	5,240	1,910
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	1,950	2.05	4,000	1,955
	Cameron.....	150	2.00	300	176
	Clinton.....	790	1.55	1,220	577
	Elk.....	1,670	2.00	3,340	1,701
	Lycoming.....	3,940	2.05	8,080	4,400
	McKean.....	520	2.35	1,220	783
	Potter.....	600	2.20	1,320	609
	Sullivan.....	930	1.90	1,770	820
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,630	2.05	5,390	2,342
	Lackawanna.....	5,310	1.85	9,820	4,946
	Susquehanna.....	3,820	1.90	7,260	3,766
	Wayne.....	5,190	1.85	9,600	5,793
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,420	1.90	2,700	1,529
	Armstrong.....	11,830	1.85	21,890	11,062
	Beaver.....	3,810	2.40	9,140	5,835
	Butler.....	8,270	2.30	19,020	9,124
	Clarion.....	4,880	1.75	8,540	5,000
	Indiana.....	12,200	1.70	20,740	8,109
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	8,160	1.70	13,870	6,781
	Lawrence.....	6,350	2.05	13,020	6,505
	Blair.....	8,880	2.05	18,200	7,824
	Cambria.....	16,100	2.45	39,440	9,477
	Centre.....	4,540	1.70	7,720	3,677
	Clearfield.....	10,560	1.60	16,900	7,498
	Columbia.....	3,140	2.20	6,910	2,704
	Dauphin.....	3,050	2.05	6,250	2,196
	Huntingdon.....	7,230	1.55	11,210	4,227
	Juniata.....	2,090	1.65	3,450	1,329
	Mifflin.....	4,940	1.70	8,400	2,902
	Montour.....	1,390	1.75	2,430	1,170
	Northumberland.....	3,690	2.35	8,670	2,760
	Perry.....	4,060	1.65	6,700	2,689
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	7,530	1.75	13,180	5,625
	Union.....	2,060	1.65	3,400	1,426
	Carbon.....	3,890	1.95	7,590	3,950
	Lehigh.....	9,650	2.05	19,780	10,236
	Luzerne.....	7,190	2.20	15,820	7,564
	Monroe.....	1,650	2.05	3,380	2,021
	Northampton.....	4,390	2.10	9,220	4,131
SOUTH-WESTERN	Pike.....	540	2.10	1,130	824
	Schuylkill.....	15,850	2.20	34,870	15,223
	Allegheny.....	13,420	2.00	26,840	17,201
	Fayette.....	7,220	1.80	13,000	7,486
	Greene.....	4,750	2.30	10,920	4,415
	Somerset.....	10,710	1.85	19,810	7,867
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Washington.....	6,830	1.90	12,980	7,982
	Westmoreland.....	15,500	1.80	27,900	14,899
	Adams.....	3,130	2.45	7,670	3,012
	Bedford.....	15,260	1.55	23,650	9,301
	Cumberland.....	1,870	2.05	3,830	1,674
	Franklin.....	6,710	1.70	11,410	4,262
SOUTH-EASTERN	Fulton.....	3,120	1.60	4,990	2,158
	York.....	12,380	1.75	21,670	10,456
	Berks.....	9,440	2.00	18,880	6,943
	Bucks.....	2,210	2.15	4,750	3,377
	Chester.....	1,030	2.10	2,160	922
	Delaware.....	1,040	2.05	2,130	1,214
PENNSYLVANIA	Lancaster.....	5,470	2.00	10,940	3,988
	Lebanon.....	630	1.95	1,230	594
	Montgomery.....	1,750	2.10	3,680	1,696
	Philadelphia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	359,000	1.95	700,000	332,475
UNITED STATES.....		31,263,000	2.21	68,991,000	13,875,766

TABLE 17 - CHERRIES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Cherry trees
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	49.94	190	9,490	7,340
	Erie.....	4,899.78	180	881,960	179,343
	Forest.....	1.32	210	280	165
	Mercer.....	156.56	195	30,530	11,892
	Venango.....	23.33	225	5,250	2,673
NORTH-CENTRAL	Warren.....	2.97	230	680	511
	Bradford.....	34.05	285	9,700	2,713
	Cameron.....	.23	220	50	62
	Clinton.....	3.68	240	880	1,145
	Elk.....	1.32	210	280	449
	Lycoming.....	85.99	260	22,360	6,906
	McKean.....	.28	220	60	74
	Potter.....	.52	230	120	129
NORTH-EASTERN	Sullivan.....	.89	240	210	508
	Tioga.....	15.92	285	4,540	2,038
	Lackawanna.....	5.36	275	1,470	970
	Susquehanna.....	8.59	295	2,530	1,465
WEST-CENTRAL	Wayne.....	13.98	275	3,840	1,853
	Wyoming.....	2.69	235	770	704
	Armstrong.....	164.44	225	37,000	16,534
	Beaver.....	129.05	270	34,840	11,064
	Butler.....	178.20	230	40,990	13,788
CENTRAL	Clarion.....	53.72	210	11,280	5,472
	Indiana.....	23.32	210	4,900	12,153
	Jefferson.....	23.33	220	5,130	6,596
	Lawrence.....	100.99	225	22,720	8,383
	Blair.....	134.83	240	32,360	10,880
	Cambria.....	48.83	230	11,230	4,954
	Centre.....	71.38	250	17,840	9,948
	Clearfield.....	29.87	230	6,870	7,329
	Columbia.....	28.35	275	7,800	3,556
	Dauphin.....	34.08	250	8,520	2,195
	Huntingdon.....	116.49	210	24,460	7,516
	Juniata.....	10.76	220	2,370	2,662
EAST-CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	57.52	255	14,670	5,500
	Montour.....	14.61	255	3,730	1,520
	Northumberland.....	21.94	250	5,480	1,958
	Perry.....	115.43	220	25,390	7,064
	Snyder.....	35.54	230	8,170	6,883
	Union.....	20.21	255	5,150	2,206
	Carbon.....	23.97	285	6,830	3,831
EAST-CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	56.88	300	17,060	2,720
	Luzerne.....	39.65	270	10,710	3,583
	Monroe.....	27.57	260	7,170	1,914
	Northampton.....	44.05	270	11,890	4,331
	Pike.....	.75	270	200	202
	Schuylkill.....	47.13	270	12,730	3,727
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	318.39	205	65,270	24,209
	Fayette.....	120.43	200	24,090	12,735
	Greene.....	84.89	195	16,550	8,666
	Somerset.....	54.01	210	11,340	9,278
	Washington.....	169.66	200	33,930	14,516
	Westmoreland.....	99.05	190	18,820	23,747
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	2,181.18	165	359,890	217,184
	Bedford.....	104.88	250	26,220	12,421
	Cumberland.....	55.40	230	12,740	2,651
	Franklin.....	243.54	175	42,620	30,360
	Fulton.....	47.22	230	10,860	3,181
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	310.31	205	63,610	19,694
	Berks.....	146.29	240	35,110	9,032
	Bucks.....	12.39	250	3,100	1,519
	Chester.....	4.97	240	1,190	539
	Delaware.....	3.66	255	930	347
	Lancaster.....	55.96	290	16,230	5,651
	Lebanon.....	14.02	255	3,580	1,626
	Montgomery.....	13.46	255	3,430	1,721
Philadelphia.....		-----	-----	-----	-----
PENNSYLVANIA.....		11,000.00	193	2,122,000	783,486
UNITED STATES.....		242,000.00	162	39,258,000	11,989,659

TABLE 18 - GRAPES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Grape vines
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	112.98	70	7,910	21,782
	Erie.....	19,710.93	77	1,517,740	4,718,969
	Forest.....	1.93	85	160	198
	Mercer.....	199.50	90	17,960	34,097
	Venango.....	27.33	85	2,320	2,214
	Warren.....	6.00	80	480	888
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	18.24	85	1,550	3,433
	Cameron.....	1.52	75	110	159
	Clinton.....	26.66	75	2,000	6,033
	Elk.....	4.05	70	280	1,055
	Lycoming.....	41.40	80	3,310	13,087
	McKean.....	.42	75	30	84
	Potter.....	.19	80	20	36
	Sullivan.....	3.49	70	240	529
	Tioga.....	6.42	80	510	1,263
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	37.63	100	3,760	6,366
	Susquehanna.....	8.55	105	900	1,415
	Wayne.....	28.41	100	2,840	3,273
	Wyoming.....	3.18	105	330	429
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	83.99	105	8,820	12,978
	Beaver.....	207.66	105	21,800	75,588
	Butler.....	227.47	100	22,750	35,033
	Clarion.....	57.93	95	5,500	4,563
	Indiana.....	100.01	95	9,500	11,024
	Jefferson.....	113.00	100	11,300	12,932
	Lawrence.....	141.07	95	13,400	24,893
CENTRAL	Blair.....	133.05	95	12,640	43,100
	Cambria.....	78.95	105	8,290	7,462
	Centre.....	35.00	110	3,850	4,276
	Clearfield.....	73.83	105	7,750	7,743
	Columbia.....	37.73	100	3,770	20,358
	Dauphin.....	43.11	110	4,740	14,305
	Huntingdon.....	50.47	100	5,050	8,710
	Juniata.....	8.74	100	870	1,192
	Mifflin.....	32.33	100	3,230	4,059
	Montour.....	77.24	100	7,720	15,662
	Northumberland.....	51.53	100	5,150	19,517
	Perry.....	30.41	105	3,190	3,958
	Snyder.....	15.08	100	1,510	2,299
	Union.....	6.68	100	670	1,060
	Carbon.....	14.56	110	1,600	2,850
EAST-CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	78.71	110	8,660	20,692
	Luzerne.....	61.95	115	7,120	12,426
	Monroe.....	11.54	115	1,330	3,979
	Northampton.....	16.25	115	1,870	5,093
	Pike.....	1.62	105	170	214
	Schuylkill.....	68.62	95	6,520	11,424
	Allegheny.....	361.44	95	34,340	119,914
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	228.54	100	22,850	34,252
	Greene.....	55.16	100	5,520	6,585
	Somerset.....	51.89	110	5,710	5,462
	Washington.....	196.37	100	19,640	35,449
	Westmoreland.....	291.38	90	26,220	53,872
	Adams.....	37.62	95	3,570	9,462
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	69.95	100	7,000	6,169
	Cumberland.....	16.07	100	1,610	5,432
	Franklin.....	56.58	105	5,940	5,933
	Fulton.....	11.08	100	1,110	1,046
	York.....	155.54	110	17,110	32,337
	Berks.....	98.51	100	9,850	16,686
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	49.30	105	5,180	14,299
	Chester.....	17.39	105	1,830	3,255
	Delaware.....	37.62	105	3,950	7,341
	Lancaster.....	36.82	110	4,050	7,445
	Lebanon.....	9.48	105	1,000	2,359
	Montgomery.....	21.90	105	2,300	5,684
	Philadelphia.....	—	—	—	—
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	23,900.00	85	1,930,000	5,575,682
UNITED STATES.....		2,641,000.00	68.40	180,369,000	299,180,682

TABLE 19 - NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS,* AND VALUE OF CROPS, PENNSYLVANIA 1950

District	County	Farms		Value of field and fruit crops			
		No. farms	Average size	Field crops	Fruit crops	Total	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	7,236,180	121,930	7,358,110	1,379
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	6,335,360	2,953,830	9,289,190	2,019
	Forest.....	217	94.8	234,440	12,480	246,920	1,138
	Mercer.....	4,353	89.6	5,566,610	350,250	5,916,860	1,359
	Venango.....	1,988	87.0	1,959,310	104,220	2,063,530	1,038
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	2,423,850	71,340	2,495,190	1,318
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,063	136.5	7,009,170	153,130	7,162,300	1,763
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	82,960	6,900	89,860	555
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,617,000	73,820	1,690,820	1,908
	Elk.....	843	73.9	793,020	31,850	824,870	978
	Lycoming.....	2,942	97.0	4,915,380	189,820	5,105,200	1,735
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	940,070	17,270	957,340	816
	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	2,422,440	76,500	2,498,940	1,785
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	950,360	28,430	978,790	1,508
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	4,579,970	147,370	4,727,340	1,734
	Lackawanna....	1,385	78.6	1,539,860	213,700	1,753,560	1,266
	Susquehanna...	2,739	151.8	4,686,660	147,620	4,834,280	1,765
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	3,801,720	150,050	3,951,770	1,620
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	1,882,420	216,070	2,098,490	1,515
	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	3,481,990	241,740	3,723,730	1,077
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	2,075,850	287,650	2,363,500	1,105
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	5,378,320	355,100	5,733,420	1,397
	Clarion.....	2,280	91.6	3,583,280	130,070	3,713,350	1,629
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	4,429,730	230,040	4,659,770	1,346
	Jefferson.....	2,458	81.9	3,069,290	161,500	3,230,790	1,314
	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	3,105,430	282,360	3,387,790	1,385
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,084	73.3	2,454,380	468,530	2,922,910	1,403
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	3,615,410	228,940	3,844,350	1,258
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	4,789,600	176,190	4,965,790	2,446
	Clearfield....	3,128	65.0	2,778,700	127,880	2,906,580	929
	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,096,070	219,000	4,315,070	1,960
	Dauphin.....	2,188	81.1	5,101,810	197,900	5,299,710	2,422
	Huntingdon....	1,765	44.5	3,507,190	216,730	3,823,920	2,167
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	2,718,390	156,210	2,874,600	2,123
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	2,575,440	101,350	2,676,790	2,270
	Montour.....	783	91.5	1,586,600	41,230	1,627,830	2,079
	Northumberland	2,118	86.1	4,767,320	192,900	4,960,220	2,342
	Perry.....	1,788	105.8	3,649,790	161,610	3,811,400	2,132
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	3,223,180	257,730	3,480,910	2,198
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,585,250	80,330	2,665,580	2,650
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	773	88.1	1,351,580	79,770	1,431,350	1,852
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	6,882,020	659,510	7,541,530	3,255
	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	2,791,270	587,430	3,378,700	1,316
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,527,080	66,410	1,593,490	1,307
	Northampton...	2,308	71.4	6,639,350	309,040	6,948,390	3,011
	Pike.....	405	117.5	291,550	17,770	309,320	764
	Schuylkill....	2,184	76.1	4,019,620	336,100	4,355,720	1,994
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny....	3,092	52.8	2,171,480	509,850	2,681,330	867
	Fayette.....	3,796	68.1	3,256,380	202,280	3,458,660	911
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	2,416,950	164,090	2,581,040	902
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	6,347,210	278,810	6,626,020	1,912
	Washington....	4,910	87.3	5,194,220	370,490	5,564,710	1,133
	Westmoreland..	5,254	72.7	6,049,690	326,980	6,376,670	1,214
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	6,109,650	3,200,490	9,310,140	2,957
	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	5,232,530	414,740	5,647,270	1,680
	Cumberland....	2,562	90.1	6,928,960	544,830	7,473,790	2,917
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	8,007,700	2,631,150	10,638,850	2,988
	Fulton.....	1,464	118.0	1,852,220	52,100	1,904,320	1,301
	York.....	6,864	69.4	14,759,010	1,386,400	16,145,410	2,352
	Berks.....	4,863	77.1	10,893,450	1,440,760	12,334,210	2,536
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	7,395,990	184,900	7,580,890	1,863
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	9,391,110	194,520	9,585,630	2,298
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	681,300	243,560	924,860	1,382
	Lancaster....	8,823	57.7	34,238,950	412,460	34,651,410	3,927
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	5,472,600	147,200	5,619,800	3,051
	Montgomery....	3,294	54.2	5,150,140	220,730	5,370,870	1,630
	Philadelphia..	125	54.6	140,190	60	140,250	1,122
PENNSYLVANIA.....		171,761	87.4	296,842,000	24,364,000	321,206,000	1,870

* 1945 Federal Census

TABLE - 20

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1951

1 Cattle and calves.....	\$323,632,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 yrs. & over	240,380,000
2 Chickens.....	47,469,000
3 Hogs, including pigs.....	21,261,000
4 Horses and colts.....	6,596,000
5 Sheep and lambs.....	4,287,000
6 Turkeys.....	1,362,000
7 Mules and mule colts.....	702,000

RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS AND VALUE, JAN. 1, 1951

<u>Species</u>	<u>Numbers</u>			<u>Value</u>		
	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Dollars</u>		
Horses and colts.....	22	97,000	11	6,596,000		
Mules and mule colts.....	17	9,000	16	702,000		
All cattle and calves.....	18	1,803,000	16	323,632,000		
Milk cows and heifers 2 years and over	8	1,010,000	6	240,380,000		
Hogs, including pigs.....	23	704,000	21	21,261,000		
Sheep and lambs.....	29	221,000	30	4,287,000		
Chickens.....	3	27,598,000	2	47,469,000		
Turkeys.....	9	184,000	8	1,362,000		

RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS, JANUARY 1, 1951

<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>
Horses and colts.... Tex.	Mo.	Minn.	Nebr.	Iowa	Wis.	Oklahoma	Kansas	Ky.	Ill.
Mules and mule colts. Misc.	N.C.	Ga.	Tenn.	Ala.	S.C.	Ky.	Ark.	Tex.	La.
All cattle & calves.. Tex.	Iowa	Nebr.	Wis.	Kans.	Mo.	Minn.	Ill.	Calif.	Okla.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over.... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Tex.	Iowa	Ohio	Mich.	PA.	Mo.	Ill.
Hogs, including pigs.... Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Neb.	Wis.	Ga.	Tex.
Sheep & lambs..... Tex.	Wyo.	Mont.	Calif.	Colo.	Utah	N.Mex.	Mo.	Ohio	Idaho
Chickens..... Iowa	Minn.	PA.	Tex.	Calif.	Mo.	Ill.	Ohio	Ind.	N.Y.
Turkeys..... Calif.	Tex.	Mo.	Iowa	Oreg.	Va.	Minn.	Kans.	PA.	Wash.

RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1951

<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>
Horses and colts.... Wis.	Mo.	Minn.	Tex.	N.Y.	Iowa	Va.	Calif.	Ky.	N.C.
Mules & mule colts... N.C.	S.C.	Ga.	Miss.	Ala.	Tenn.	Va.	Ky.	La.	Ark.
All cattle & calves.. Tex.	Iowa	Wis.	Nebr.	Kans.	Minn.	Ill.	Calif.	Mo.	N.Y.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over.... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Iowa	Mich.	PA.	Tex.	Ill.	Calif.	Ohio
Hogs, including pigs.... Ill.	Mo.	Ind.	Minn.	Nebr.	Ohio	Wis.	S.Dak.	Kans.	
Sheep & lambs..... Tex.	Wyo.	Mont.	Calif.	Colo.	Utah	N.Mex.	Idaho	Mo.	Iowa
Chickens..... Iowa	PA.	Minn.	Calif.	N.Y.	N.J.	Tex.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.
Turkeys..... Calif.	Tex.	Mo.	Iowa	Oreg.	Va.	Wash.	PA.	Ohio	Minn.

RANKING STATES IN PRODUCTION OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND PRODUCTS 1950

<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>
Cattle & calves (wt.).... Tex.	Iowa	Nebr.	Kans.	Ill.	Minn.	Mo.	Calif.	Wis.	Oklahoma
Hogs (wt.)..... Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Nebr.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Tex.
Sheep & lambs (wt.).... Tex.	Calif.	Colo.	Idaho	Mo.	Wyo.	Mont.	Iowa	Utah	Ky.
Baby chicks hatched (no.).... Ind.	Mo.	Ga.	Ga.	Ill.	Calif.	Md.	Iowa	PA.	Ohio
Chickens raised (no.).... Iowa	Tex.	PA.	Minn.	Mo.	Ill.	Ind.	Calif.	Ohio	Nebr.
Broilers (no.)..... Del.	Ga.	Md.	Va.	Ark.	Tex.	Ind.	N.C.	Calif.	Miss.
Turkeys raised (no.)..... Calif.	Tex.	Minn.	Iowa	Va.	Mo.	Oreg.	Utah	PA.	Ind.
Milk Production..... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Calif.	Iowa	PA.	Mich.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.
Annual milk prod. per cow.... Calif.	N.J.	R.I.	Wis.	Wash.	N.Y.	Conn.	Utah	Mass.	Idaho
Eggs (number)..... Iowa	Minn.	PA.	Calif.	Mo.	Ill.	Tex.	Ohio	Wis.	N.Y.
Wool (wt.)..... Tex.	Wyo.	Calif.	Mont.	Utah	Colo.	N.Mex.	Idaho	Mo.	Ohio
Honey (wt.)..... Minn.	Calif.	Iowa	Fla.	Tex.	Wis.	Ohio	Mich.	N.Y.	Ill.
Cattle slaughtered (wt.).... Ill.	Calif.	Iowa	Minn.	Nebr.	Kans.	Ohio	Tex.	PA.	Mo.
Calves slaughtered (wt.).... Tex.	Ill.	N.Y.	Wis.	PA.	Calif.	La.	Minn.	Iowa	Tenn.
Hogs slaughtered (wt.)..... Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Ohio	Mo.	Ind.	Kans.	Nebr.	Wis.	PA.
Sheep and lambs slaughtered (wt.)..... Calif.	Iowa	N.Y.	Nebr.	Ill.	Minn.	Colo.	N.J.	Kans.	Mo.

TABLE 21 - HORSES AND MULES: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, AVERAGE PRICE AND TOTAL VALUE, JAN. 1, 1951

District	County	HORSES AND COLTS			MULES AND MULE COLTS		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,490	\$ 62	\$216,380	50	\$ 72	\$3,600
	Erie.....	3,260	65	211,900	20	70	1,400
	Forest.....	140	66	9,240	—	—	—
	Mercer.....	2,510	59	148,090	30	72	2,160
	Venango.....	1,060	56	59,360	10	73	730
	Warren.....	1,480	69	102,120	10	72	720
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,350	64	214,400	60	80	4,800
	Cameron.....	110	60	6,600	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	440	74	32,560	40	79	3,160
	Elk.....	390	65	25,350	10	78	780
	Lycoming.....	1,470	83	122,010	50	77	3,850
	McKean.....	630	64	40,320	—	—	—
	Potter.....	1,090	57	62,130	10	80	800
	Sullivan.....	550	58	31,900	10	78	780
	Tioga.....	2,250	79	177,750	20	78	1,560
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanne.....	1,040	87	90,480	40	87	3,480
	Susquehanna.....	3,440	77	264,880	30	82	2,460
	Wayne.....	2,070	77	159,390	20	85	1,700
	Wyoming.....	1,000	58	58,000	70	85	5,950
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	1,690	69	116,610	30	72	2,160
	Beaver.....	1,340	61	81,740	30	77	2,310
	Butler.....	2,080	77	160,160	30	70	2,100
	Clarion.....	1,250	70	87,500	30	78	2,340
	Indiana.....	1,790	57	102,030	90	72	6,480
	Jefferson.....	960	60	57,600	40	73	2,920
	Lawrence.....	1,500	66	99,000	10	69	690
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,030	72	74,160	80	80	6,400
	Cambria.....	1,350	60	81,000	90	76	6,840
	Centre.....	1,160	81	93,960	70	78	5,460
	Clearfield.....	1,150	57	65,550	80	71	5,680
	Columbia.....	770	75	57,750	140	71	9,940
	Dauphin.....	1,270	62	78,740	290	72	20,880
	Huntingdon.....	1,120	64	71,680	210	71	14,910
	Juniata.....	780	59	46,020	180	75	13,500
	Mifflin.....	1,090	59	64,310	90	76	6,840
	Montour.....	380	77	29,260	20	75	1,500
	Northumberland....	1,250	64	80,000	250	73	18,250
	Perry.....	1,070	54	57,780	280	74	20,720
	Snyder.....	880	64	56,320	150	72	10,800
EAST-CENTRAL	Union.....	700	75	52,500	80	75	6,000
	Carbon.....	270	75	20,250	40	77	3,080
	Lehigh.....	820	70	57,400	100	82	8,200
	Luzerne.....	900	77	69,300	160	75	12,000
	Monroe.....	440	66	29,040	20	64	1,280
	Northampton.....	940	73	68,620	80	81	6,480
	Pike.....	110	68	7,480	10	74	740
	Schuylkill.....	1,170	74	86,580	210	76	15,960
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	1,560	79	123,240	40	77	3,080
	Fayette.....	2,270	77	174,790	70	69	4,830
	Greene.....	2,280	80	182,400	60	78	4,680
	Somerset.....	2,780	65	180,700	50	70	3,500
	Washington.....	4,070	73	297,110	100	82	8,200
	Westmoreland.....	3,150	75	236,250	90	70	6,300
	Adams.....	1,310	66	86,460	330	75	24,750
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	1,830	69	126,270	120	66	7,920
	Cumberland.....	1,270	49	62,230	390	65	25,350
	Franklin.....	2,470	53	130,910	160	65	10,400
	Fulton.....	790	65	51,350	80	60	4,800
	York.....	2,910	54	157,140	1,700	79	134,300
	Berks.....	2,210	64	141,440	510	84	42,840
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	1,050	63	66,150	70	75	5,250
	Chester.....	1,820	70	127,400	220	88	19,360
	Delaware.....	330	73	24,090	10	80	800
	Lancaster.....	3,970	82	325,530	1,370	91	124,670
	Lebanon.....	790	57	45,030	220	71	15,620
	Montgomery.....	1,070	65	69,550	40	74	2,960
	Philadelphia.....	40	69	2,760	—	—	—
PENNSYLVANIA.....		97,000	68	6,596,000	9,000	78	702,000
UNITED STATES.....		4,763,000	43.40	206,729,000	1,990,000	82	163,094,000

TABLE 22 - CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1951

District	County	ALL CATTLE INCLUDING CALVES			MILK COWS & HEIFERS, 2 YRS. & UP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	63,150	\$165	\$10,419,750	36,340	\$222	\$8,067,480
	Erie.....	49,740	168	8,356,320	29,480	223	6,574,040
	Forest.....	1,770	160	283,200	820	215	176,300
	Mercer.....	48,440	166	8,041,040	26,010	225	5,852,250
	Venango.....	15,110	170	2,568,700	8,230	214	1,761,220
	Warren.....	21,550	171	3,685,050	12,620	226	2,852,120
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	74,100	192	14,227,200	46,080	258	11,888,640
	Cameron.....	800	167	133,600	440	225	99,000
	Clinton.....	8,190	184	1,506,960	4,490	258	1,158,420
	Elk.....	5,810	158	917,980	3,130	209	654,170
	Lycoming.....	23,110	195	4,506,450	14,670	256	3,755,520
	McKean.....	9,930	163	1,618,590	6,040	221	1,334,840
	Potter.....	17,340	165	2,861,100	10,450	227	2,372,150
	Sullivan.....	7,400	184	1,361,600	4,550	243	1,105,650
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	47,860	181	8,662,660	29,050	242	7,030,100
	Lackawanna.....	18,340	180	3,301,200	12,320	231	2,845,920
	Susquehanna.....	61,560	188	11,573,280	39,470	247	9,749,090
	Wayne.....	47,290	184	8,701,360	30,870	239	7,377,930
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	20,620	185	3,814,700	13,130	247	3,243,110
	Armstrong.....	21,040	163	3,429,520	11,050	219	2,419,950
	Beaver.....	15,710	157	2,466,470	8,720	213	1,857,360
	Butler.....	33,840	164	5,549,760	18,480	228	4,213,440
	Clarion.....	21,460	157	3,369,220	10,650	206	2,193,900
	Indiana.....	28,810	154	4,436,740	15,680	194	3,041,920
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	18,010	150	2,701,500	9,790	203	1,987,370
	Lawrence.....	26,610	170	4,523,700	14,860	231	3,432,660
	Blair.....	17,260	161	2,778,860	9,770	225	2,198,250
	Cambria.....	14,530	166	2,411,980	8,260	217	1,792,420
	Centre.....	27,600	167	4,609,200	15,800	238	3,760,410
	Clearfield.....	15,260	145	2,212,700	8,820	195	1,719,900
	Columbia.....	17,280	182	3,144,960	9,360	245	2,293,200
	Dauphin.....	24,510	182	4,460,820	13,170	247	3,252,990
	Huntingdon.....	20,330	155	3,158,900	11,600	212	2,459,200
	Juniata.....	12,900	190	2,451,000	6,590	256	1,687,040
EAST-CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	15,710	184	2,890,640	8,460	254	2,148,840
	Montour.....	6,810	185	1,259,850	4,010	246	986,460
	Northumberland.	18,150	187	3,394,050	9,460	250	2,365,000
	Perry.....	16,520	195	3,221,400	8,230	259	2,131,570
	Snyder.....	13,900	183	2,543,700	7,390	250	1,847,500
	Union.....	11,610	187	2,171,070	6,490	250	1,622,500
	Carbon.....	3,140	201	631,140	1,980	252	498,960
EAST	Lehigh.....	13,570	204	2,768,280	7,490	263	1,969,870
	Luzerne.....	16,050	172	2,760,600	10,310	225	2,319,750
	Monroe.....	6,620	169	1,122,160	3,810	224	853,440
	Northampton....	21,100	219	4,620,900	12,920	272	3,514,240
	Pike.....	2,430	178	432,540	1,570	223	350,110
	Schuylkill.....	15,100	184	2,778,400	7,720	248	1,914,560
	Allegheny.....	14,850	172	2,554,200	8,700	226	1,966,200
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	26,280	153	4,020,840	14,440	216	3,119,040
	Greene.....	26,350	143	3,768,050	11,870	194	2,302,780
	Somerset.....	49,280	149	7,342,720	26,890	202	5,431,780
	Washington.....	52,770	171	9,023,670	31,670	232	7,347,440
	Westmoreland....	42,430	167	7,085,810	26,360	223	5,878,280
	Adams.....	31,880	170	5,419,600	13,990	227	3,175,730
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	39,610	150	5,941,500	21,630	211	4,563,930
	Cumberland.....	32,900	175	5,757,500	17,820	238	4,211,160
	Franklin.....	48,010	177	8,497,770	26,460	243	6,429,780
	Fulton.....	11,570	164	1,897,480	6,520	225	1,467,000
	York.....	61,160	177	10,825,320	29,300	231	6,768,300
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	56,560	202	11,425,120	30,950	260	8,047,000
	Bucks.....	38,730	206	7,978,380	21,760	267	5,809,920
	Chester.....	70,470	204	14,375,880	42,320	264	11,172,480
	Delaware.....	5,440	204	1,109,760	3,010	255	767,550
	Lancaster.....	129,220	206	26,619,320	58,870	269	15,836,030
	Lebanon.....	26,940	215	5,792,100	11,680	275	3,212,000
	Montgomery....	25,050	210	5,260,500	14,950	272	4,066,400
Philadelphia...		460	208	95,680	180	258	46,440
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,808,000	179	323,632,000	1,010,000	238	240,380,000
UNITED STATES.....		84,179,000	160	13,411,384,000	24,579,000	218	5,367,735,000

TABLE 23 - SWINE AND SHEEP: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICES AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JAN. 1, 1951

District	County	SWINE			SHEEP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	13,130	\$29.70	\$389,960	4,130	\$22.80	\$94,160
	Erie.....	10,320	31.00	335,420	1,360	20.50	38,130
	Forest.....	1,020	31.20	31,820	150	22.60	3,390
	Mercer.....	11,140	31.70	353,140	5,320	21.50	114,380
	Venango.....	6,770	32.80	222,060	1,710	23.90	40,870
	Warren.....	2,750	31.20	85,800	860	23.30	20,470
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,840	26.70	129,230	6,250	20.20	126,250
	Cameron.....	200	27.30	5,560	20	20.60	410
	Clinton.....	4,130	27.00	111,510	260	20.80	5,410
	Elk.....	840	29.70	24,950	60	21.80	1,310
	Lycoming.....	10,480	30.20	316,500	670	20.90	14,000
	McKean.....	1,130	31.00	35,030	840	20.80	17,470
	Potter.....	1,260	27.90	35,150	3,170	22.00	69,740
	Sullivan.....	1,080	26.40	28,510	1,470	18.50	27,200
	Tioga.....	2,450	25.10	61,490	5,830	20.20	117,770
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,100	28.70	31,570	240	19.60	4,700
	Susquehanna.....	2,450	25.10	61,490	2,920	19.70	57,520
	Wayne.....	2,240	27.80	62,270	860	20.80	17,890
	Wyoming.....	1,200	25.90	31,080	620	19.40	12,030
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	17,940	31.80	570,490	3,010	18.00	54,180
	Beaver.....	2,940	32.50	95,550	1,840	19.00	34,960
	Butler.....	14,170	32.30	457,690	4,880	20.10	98,090
	Clarion.....	8,980	31.20	280,180	1,260	22.20	27,970
	Indiana.....	13,720	32.00	439,040	3,180	19.70	62,650
	Jefferson.....	7,620	33.60	256,030	970	20.30	19,690
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	15,120	30.80	465,700	3,470	22.90	79,460
	Blair.....	6,060	29.20	176,950	2,260	19.40	43,840
	Cambria.....	7,160	31.80	227,690	1,230	19.50	23,980
	Centre.....	13,850	27.50	380,870	1,600	21.40	34,240
	Clearfield.....	3,900	30.30	118,170	520	20.70	10,760
	Columbia.....	18,110	29.10	527,000	200	18.50	3,700
	Dauphin.....	15,320	32.80	518,900	1,080	18.10	19,550
	Huntingdon.....	10,690	27.00	288,630	1,530	19.70	30,140
	Juniata.....	6,610	33.10	218,790	800	21.30	17,040
	Mifflin.....	6,060	33.70	204,220	1,480	20.60	30,490
	Montour.....	6,660	29.40	195,800	310	19.50	6,050
	Northumberland....	16,250	28.80	468,000	520	23.10	12,010
	Perry.....	13,500	30.30	409,050	370	19.90	7,360
	Snyder.....	8,810	31.90	281,040	200	20.90	4,180
	Union.....	7,030	30.40	213,710	190	21.20	4,030
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	2,050	32.70	67,040	60	22.00	1,320
	Lehigh.....	15,990	30.20	482,900	990	22.40	22,180
	Luzerne.....	7,480	29.30	222,900	710	20.70	14,700
	Monroe.....	3,390	32.90	111,530	350	22.20	7,770
	Northampton.....	6,760	32.80	221,730	790	21.80	17,220
	Pike.....	430	29.50	12,680	110	21.60	2,380
	Schuylkill.....	9,820	34.60	339,770	390	20.60	8,030
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	6,630	29.90	198,240	1,750	19.10	33,430
	Fayette.....	8,710	32.60	283,950	2,180	17.30	37,710
	Greene.....	3,630	28.00	101,640	60,540	17.20	1,041,290
	Somerset.....	11,890	30.00	356,700	2,790	20.30	56,640
	Washington.....	6,150	29.70	182,650	45,980	18.90	869,020
	Westmoreland.....	13,900	28.10	390,590	3,880	20.00	77,600
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	23,530	29.90	703,550	1,800	23.20	41,760
	Bedford.....	13,900	23.60	328,040	2,440	18.00	43,920
	Cumberland.....	25,500	27.30	696,150	4,480	21.00	94,080
	Franklin.....	24,040	28.60	687,540	4,850	21.90	106,220
	Fulton.....	3,580	26.90	96,300	760	21.20	16,110
	York.....	65,400	30.60	2,001,240	2,380	19.10	45,460
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	19,720	30.00	591,600	2,340	21.60	50,540
	Bucks.....	28,180	32.60	918,670	1,660	21.70	36,020
	Chester.....	14,740	28.20	415,670	3,210	20.80	66,770
	Delaware.....	11,370	29.20	332,000	520	20.40	10,610
	Lancaster.....	43,320	30.40	1,316,930	5,800	22.90	132,820
	Lebanon.....	12,520	30.80	385,620	720	22.10	15,910
	Montgomery.....	21,040	31.40	660,660	1,250	21.80	27,250
	Philadelphia.....	300	28.90	8,670	130	21.30	2,770
PENNSYLVANIA.....		704,000	30.20	21,261,000	221,000	19.40	4,237,000
UNITED STATES.....		65,028,000	33.20	2,161,835,000	31,505,000	26.40	827,933,000

TABLE 24 - CHICKENS AND HIVES OF BEES: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE

District	County	CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1951			BEEs, JULY 1, 1950		
		Number	Price	Value	Hives	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	285,480	\$1.74	\$496,730	4,640	\$7.90	\$36,660
	Erie.....	285,550	1.76	502,570	4,570	8.70	39,760
	Forest.....	9,320	1.70	15,840	420	7.70	3,230
	Mercer.....	398,340	1.75	697,090	2,520	8.00	20,160
	Venango.....	162,740	1.79	291,300	2,360	8.50	20,060
	Warren.....	95,020	1.78	169,130	1,760	8.20	14,430
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	414,340	1.91	791,390	5,800	8.40	48,770
	Cameron.....	11,800	1.71	20,180	170	8.50	1,440
	Clinton.....	78,350	1.78	139,460	1,400	8.60	12,040
	Elk.....	40,430	1.76	71,160	610	8.70	5,310
	Lycoming.....	376,020	1.84	691,880	4,310	8.00	34,480
	McKean.....	66,150	1.82	120,390	1,460	8.30	12,120
	Potter.....	72,070	1.81	130,450	2,090	8.80	18,390
	Sullivan.....	72,990	1.76	128,460	680	8.20	5,580
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	281,260	1.85	520,330	3,740	8.10	30,290
	Lackawanna.....	162,200	1.90	308,180	3,330	7.00	23,310
	Susquehanna.....	253,900	1.93	490,030	2,210	7.80	17,240
	Wayne.....	309,260	1.91	590,690	2,730	9.70	26,480
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	173,300	1.83	317,140	1,500	9.60	14,400
	Armstrong.....	365,930	1.67	611,100	4,820	6.20	29,880
	Beaver.....	244,740	1.77	433,190	960	6.30	6,050
	Butler.....	682,580	1.83	1,249,120	4,930	6.70	33,030
	Clarion.....	297,490	1.56	464,080	3,120	6.90	21,530
	Indiana.....	431,630	1.56	673,340	5,140	7.50	38,550
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	283,710	1.51	428,400	2,510	6.00	15,060
	Lawrence.....	223,130	1.83	408,330	2,720	6.70	18,220
	Blair.....	196,540	1.66	326,260	4,530	6.30	28,540
	Cambria.....	231,990	1.62	375,820	3,440	7.00	24,080
	Centre.....	212,330	1.80	382,190	2,600	8.30	21,580
	Clearfield.....	138,190	1.50	207,280	3,330	7.90	26,310
	Columbia.....	595,500	1.62	964,710	3,220	7.30	23,510
	Dauphin.....	534,700	1.61	860,870	2,100	7.30	15,330
	Huntingdon.....	154,440	1.62	250,190	2,070	7.40	15,320
	Juniata.....	327,570	1.50	491,350	1,720	6.30	10,840
	Mifflin.....	190,080	1.52	288,920	1,750	6.30	11,020
	Montour.....	133,980	1.67	223,750	1,420	7.30	10,370
	Northumberland....	530,520	1.68	891,270	1,540	7.00	10,780
	Perry.....	569,500	1.45	825,770	1,240	6.40	7,940
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	358,460	1.54	552,030	880	6.20	5,460
	Union.....	127,940	1.59	203,420	960	7.70	7,390
	Carbon.....	144,560	1.75	252,980	1,360	7.00	9,520
	Lehigh.....	451,890	1.93	872,150	2,930	6.60	19,340
	Luzerne.....	302,700	1.81	547,890	5,050	8.50	42,920
	Monroe.....	192,500	1.76	338,800	1,820	8.00	14,560
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northampton.....	391,910	1.78	697,600	2,680	7.70	20,640
	Pike.....	98,500	1.88	185,180	550	7.60	4,180
	Schuylkill.....	735,460	1.77	1,301,760	3,410	7.70	26,260
	Allegheny.....	417,830	1.82	760,450	3,690	8.60	31,730
	Fayette.....	251,720	1.65	415,340	4,270	7.00	29,890
	Greene.....	123,070	1.74	214,140	2,620	6.30	16,510
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Somerset.....	527,750	1.58	833,840	4,790	6.90	33,050
	Washington.....	339,620	1.83	621,500	4,500	7.60	34,200
	Westmoreland.....	477,930	1.71	817,260	5,280	7.90	41,710
	Adams.....	724,480	1.60	1,159,170	3,950	7.00	27,650
	Bedford.....	333,360	1.46	486,700	3,880	6.90	26,770
	Cumberland.....	351,450	1.63	572,860	4,290	6.20	26,600
SOUTH-EASTERN	Franklin.....	690,620	1.57	1,084,270	2,910	6.50	18,920
	Fulton.....	274,680	1.60	439,490	1,020	5.60	5,710
	York.....	2,273,460	1.59	3,614,800	6,440	7.10	45,720
	Berks.....	1,233,490	1.86	2,294,290	7,930	7.40	58,680
	Bucks.....	1,515,580	1.84	2,788,670	3,230	8.50	27,460
	Chester.....	780,320	1.92	1,498,210	3,900	7.80	30,420
SOUTH-EASTERN	Delaware.....	75,270	1.75	131,720	2,040	8.20	16,730
	Lancaster.....	3,192,200	1.77	5,650,190	4,970	8.00	39,760
	Lebanon.....	503,310	1.66	835,490	1,620	7.50	12,150
	Montgomery.....	804,030	1.78	1,431,170	3,490	8.10	28,270
	Philadelphia.....	10,840	1.78	19,290	80	9.50	760
PENNSYLVANIA.....		27,598,000	1.72	47,469,000	194,000	7.50	1,455,000
UNITED STATES.....		466,686,000	1.45	677,676,000	5,612,000		

TABLE 25 - MILK AND FARM BUTTER: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	MILK PRODUCTION			FARM BUTTER PRODUCTION		
		Pounds	Price, Cwt.	Value	Pounds	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	204,949,120	\$3.97	\$8,136,480	75,720	.65	\$ 49,220
	Erie.....	173,288,810	3.65	6,325,040	77,570	.64	49,640
	Forest.....	4,534,330	5.51	249,840	18,030	.63	11,360
	Mercer.....	138,025,800	4.65	6,418,200	98,160	.64	62,820
	Venango.....	43,824,990	4.90	2,147,420	96,490	.63	60,790
	Warren.....	72,338,350	4.11	2,973,110	74,790	.62	46,370
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	287,544,940	4.19	12,048,130	97,940	.61	59,740
	Cameron.....	2,602,880	5.73	149,150	9,520	.62	5,900
	Clinton.....	28,174,190	4.66	1,312,920	57,090	.65	37,110
	Elk.....	17,914,510	6.46	1,157,280	40,180	.65	26,120
	Lycoming.....	87,685,810	4.73	4,147,540	126,870	.63	79,930
	McKean.....	33,164,530	5.76	1,910,280	46,070	.62	28,560
	Potter.....	66,174,590	5.15	3,407,990	46,070	.62	28,560
	Sullivan.....	25,271,840	4.29	1,084,160	35,000	.65	22,750
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	180,437,370	4.81	8,679,040	44,460	.64	28,450
	Lackawanna.....	75,092,410	4.27	3,206,450	24,320	.67	16,290
	Susquehanna....	246,368,920	4.26	10,495,320	34,500	.64	22,080
	Wayne.....	188,925,640	4.03	7,613,700	50,750	.66	33,490
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	76,887,960	4.44	3,413,830	24,040	.67	16,110
	Armstrong.....	64,004,700	4.89	3,129,830	161,650	.59	95,260
	Beaver.....	50,291,770	4.84	2,434,120	48,530	.64	31,060
	Butler.....	104,312,350	5.23	5,455,540	203,330	.61	124,030
	Clarion.....	59,028,830	4.69	2,768,450	111,010	.64	71,050
	Indiana.....	94,225,870	4.77	4,494,570	187,300	.62	116,130
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	54,843,850	5.06	2,775,100	135,330	.60	81,200
	Lawrence.....	80,305,390	4.85	3,894,810	61,490	.61	37,510
	Blair.....	59,172,120	4.93	2,917,190	27,040	.64	17,310
	Cambria.....	44,626,230	5.18	2,311,640	73,720	.63	46,440
	Centre.....	102,877,160	4.69	4,824,940	54,250	.62	33,630
	Clearfield.....	47,857,150	5.18	2,479,000	175,840	.59	103,750
	Columbia.....	54,429,090	5.16	2,803,540	94,100	.63	59,280
	Dauphin.....	75,912,380	4.41	3,347,740	43,400	.60	26,040
	Huntingdon.....	68,313,250	4.76	3,251,710	109,960	.60	65,980
	Juniata.....	41,149,150	4.40	1,810,560	28,380	.59	16,740
	Mifflin.....	54,124,770	4.61	2,495,150	43,350	.60	26,010
	Montour.....	23,368,070	5.04	1,177,750	16,030	.62	9,940
	Northumberland.....	55,422,840	4.33	2,399,810	42,290	.64	27,070
	Perry.....	47,430,240	4.51	2,139,100	66,780	.59	39,400
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	45,661,300	4.25	1,940,610	43,350	.61	26,440
	Union.....	40,908,250	4.38	1,791,780	6,680	.63	4,210
	Carbon.....	11,814,840	5.29	625,000	50,750	.63	31,970
	Lehigh.....	46,087,480	5.24	2,414,980	62,380	.66	41,170
	Luzerne.....	60,412,680	5.11	3,087,090	74,570	.66	49,220
	Monroe.....	23,579,880	5.63	1,327,550	52,080	.66	34,370
	Northampton.....	80,369,230	4.95	3,978,280	32,780	.65	21,310
SOUTH-WESTERN	Pike.....	9,215,240	5.52	508,680	23,260	.64	14,890
	Schuylkill.....	44,480,310	5.38	2,393,040	130,410	.64	83,460
	Allegheny.....	47,151,550	4.34	2,046,380	76,120	.66	50,240
	Fayette.....	76,796,440	4.84	3,718,950	134,660	.66	88,880
	Greene.....	58,804,690	4.96	2,916,710	105,070	.64	69,800
	Somerset.....	143,803,160	4.37	6,284,200	113,620	.61	69,310
	Washington.....	172,225,810	4.91	8,456,290	100,160	.65	65,100
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland...	151,065,250	4.94	7,462,620	178,070	.66	117,530
	Adams.....	79,828,200	4.55	3,632,180	53,870	.65	35,020
	Bedford.....	116,101,880	5.00	5,805,090	119,470	.66	78,850
	Cumberland.....	103,744,620	4.53	4,699,630	37,880	.65	24,620
	Franklin.....	155,041,380	4.58	7,100,900	44,520	.64	28,490
	Fulton.....	35,789,510	4.63	1,657,050	71,120	.60	42,670
	York.....	167,013,150	4.81	8,033,330	230,010	.65	149,510
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	194,031,990	4.48	8,692,630	72,340	.67	48,470
	Bucks.....	138,606,020	5.08	7,041,180	17,810	.67	11,930
	Chester.....	259,046,120	4.83	12,511,930	65,550	.67	43,920
	Delaware.....	18,634,740	4.97	926,150	5,290	.66	3,490
	Lancaster.....	357,015,110	4.26	15,208,840	298,260	.60	178,960
	Lebanon.....	71,452,650	4.09	2,922,410	20,030	.65	13,020
	Montgomery....	93,352,980	5.05	4,714,330	13,740	.68	9,340
	Philadelphia...	1,063,340	5.15	54,760	1,000	.69	690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		5,938,000,000	4.61	273,742,000	5,000,000	.63	3,150,000
UNITED STATES.....		120,555,000,000	3.76	4,532,868,000	271,350,000	.569	154,398,000

TABLE 26 — EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

District	County	EGGS		WOOL		HONEY	
		Production	Value	Production	Value	Production	Value
		Dozens	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,062,360	1,347,440	26,660	15,460	143,840	27,330
	Erie.....	2,930,130	1,318,690	10,490	6,290	150,810	24,130
	Forest.....	87,930	41,330	940	530	13,440	2,960
	Mercer.....	4,259,540	1,831,600	34,720	18,750	68,040	11,570
	Venango.....	1,680,830	722,760	11,080	6,200	51,920	10,900
	Warran.....	1,000,560	480,270	5,170	3,000	51,040	11,230
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,632,670	1,945,720	41,680	24,170	185,600	29,700
	Cameron.....	91,670	43,080	140	80	5,270	1,000
	Clinton.....	763,600	335,980	1,740	1,030	47,600	10,000
	Elk.....	424,910	203,960	410	230	21,350	4,270
	Lycoming.....	3,762,830	1,618,020	4,970	3,280	129,300	20,690
	McKean.....	616,540	302,100	5,040	3,020	52,560	10,510
	Potter.....	788,380	370,540	17,950	11,670	64,790	10,370
	Sullivan.....	736,180	294,470	8,780	4,130	21,080	4,350
	Tioga.....	2,942,970	1,294,910	32,300	18,410	123,420	22,220
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna....	2,021,520	970,330	1,320	820	96,570	24,140
	Susquehanna...	2,584,660	1,188,940	19,970	9,980	61,880	12,990
	Wayne.....	3,544,960	1,701,580	4,820	2,750	84,630	22,000
	Wyoming.....	1,872,870	842,790	3,600	1,980	45,000	11,250
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	4,063,060	1,787,750	16,240	9,420	53,020	10,600
	Beaver.....	2,283,850	1,096,250	11,970	6,820	12,480	3,240
	Butler.....	7,216,250	3,247,310	34,290	18,170	59,160	14,200
	Clarion.....	3,005,880	1,292,530	8,350	5,430	59,280	13,040
	Indiana.....	3,989,720	1,675,680	17,890	11,630	92,520	21,280
	Jeffereon....	2,619,910	1,126,560	5,740	2,810	42,670	9,810
CENTRAL	Lawrance.....	2,567,260	1,155,270	23,940	13,650	54,400	11,970
	Blair.....	1,817,780	799,820	14,480	6,810	63,420	14,590
	Cambria.....	2,426,980	1,164,520	7,420	3,860	51,600	12,380
	Centre.....	2,142,800	921,400	12,990	7,270	70,200	14,040
	Clearfield....	1,560,350	717,760	3,130	1,560	66,600	12,650
	Columbia.....	6,495,350	2,857,950	1,240	710	83,720	16,740
	Dauphin.....	5,374,400	2,310,990	6,860	3,910	42,000	10,080
	Huntingdon....	1,788,710	769,140	11,270	5,300	41,400	8,280
	Juniata.....	3,523,180	1,444,500	4,970	2,580	32,680	6,860
	Mifflin.....	2,170,790	911,730	8,400	4,370	31,500	5,670
	Montour.....	1,496,380	658,410	1,890	1,250	32,660	7,840
	Northumberland	5,709,710	2,512,270	3,340	2,070	29,260	6,440
	Perry.....	6,037,790	2,475,490	2,550	1,400	24,809	4,960
	Snyder.....	3,856,080	1,619,550	1,400	800	18,480	4,070
EAST-CENTRAL	Union.....	1,533,130	659,240	1,360	800	25,920	5,960
	Carbon.....	1,580,890	758,830	350	180	43,520	9,570
	Lehigh.....	5,554,790	2,555,200	5,350	2,840	87,900	18,460
	Luzerne.....	3,203,620	1,537,740	4,480	2,370	141,400	29,690
	Monroe.....	1,964,660	923,390	2,070	1,140	52,780	10,030
	Northampton...	3,926,220	1,766,800	3,970	2,100	80,400	19,300
	Pike.....	988,090	474,280	680	370	11,000	2,750
SOUTH-WESTERN	Schuylkill....	7,331,230	3,518,990	2,240	1,210	102,300	22,510
	Allegheny....	4,247,110	2,123,560	11,930	7,160	81,180	18,670
	Fayette.....	2,806,270	1,347,010	15,560	8,870	115,290	27,670
	Greane.....	1,415,420	622,790	504,130	347,850	41,920	11,320
	Somereet....	5,517,680	2,317,430	14,260	8,560	100,590	26,150
	Washington....	3,608,170	1,587,590	306,930	193,370	85,500	23,030
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland..	5,061,380	2,480,080	19,920	11,350	95,040	21,860
	Adams.....	7,762,260	3,337,770	9,780	4,990	86,900	19,990
	Bedford.....	3,541,740	1,522,950	14,660	8,360	69,840	17,460
	Cumberland....	3,448,540	1,448,390	26,000	14,820	81,510	16,300
	Franklin....	7,474,370	2,989,750	33,570	16,450	52,380	10,480
	Fulton.....	2,865,490	1,117,540	4,880	2,240	19,380	3,880
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	22,423,840	9,642,250	15,600	7,800	161,000	37,030
	Berks.....	11,787,100	5,186,320	11,560	5,430	190,320	47,580
	Bucke.....	13,957,970	6,699,830	9,360	4,490	87,210	20,060
	Cheeter.....	7,287,450	3,425,100	21,900	10,290	113,100	29,410
	Delaware....	779,180	374,010	3,130	1,470	63,240	17,710
	Lancaster....	30,251,090	13,007,970	33,180	14,600	149,090	32,810
SOUTH-UNITED STATES	Lebanon.....	4,967,860	2,136,180	3,740	1,760	37,260	9,320
	Montgomery....	8,064,090	3,709,480	8,470	4,150	97,720	24,430
	Philadelphia..	116,620	57,140	800	380	2,320	670
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	281,417,000	124,727,000	1,520,000	927,000	4,656,000	1,015,000
UNITED STATES		5,003,833,000	1,802,052,000	220,135,000	126,171,000	233,013,000	35,678,000

TABLE 27 - FARMS, NUMBER AND SIZE, JANUARY 1, 1945, LIVESTOCK AND CHICKEN INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1951

AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, VALUE, 1950

District	County	FARMS		LIVESTOCK & CHICKENS		MILK, EGGS, WOOL & HONEY	
		Jan. 1 1945	Average size	Total value	Per farm	Total value	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	11,620,580	2,178	9,526,710	1,786
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	9,445,740	2,053	7,674,150	1,668
	Forest.....	217	94.8	343,490	1,583	294,660	1,358
	Mercer.....	4,353	80.6	9,355,900	2,149	8,280,120	1,902
	Venango.....	1,988	87.0	3,183,020	1,601	2,887,280	1,452
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	4,063,290	2,146	3,467,610	1,832
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,063	136.5	15,493,270	3,813	14,047,720	3,457
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	166,350	1,027	193,310	1,193
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,799,060	2,031	1,659,930	1,874
	Elk.....	843	73.9	1,041,530	1,236	1,365,740	1,620
	Lycoming.....	2,942	97.0	5,654,690	1,922	5,789,530	1,963
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	1,831,800	1,562	2,225,910	1,898
	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	3,159,370	2,257	3,800,570	2,715
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	1,578,450	2,432	1,387,610	2,138
	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	9,541,560	3,499	10,014,580	3,672
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,385	78.6	3,739,610	2,700	4,201,740	3,034
	Susquehanna....	2,739	151.8	12,449,660	4,545	11,707,230	4,274
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	9,533,300	3,909	9,340,030	3,829
	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	4,238,900	3,061	4,269,850	3,083
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	4,784,060	1,383	4,937,600	1,428
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	3,114,220	1,457	3,540,430	1,656
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	7,516,920	1,831	8,735,220	2,128
	Clarion.....	2,280	91.6	4,231,290	1,856	4,079,450	1,789
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	5,720,280	1,652	6,203,160	1,791
	Jefferson.....	2,458	81.9	3,466,140	1,410	3,914,280	1,592
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	5,576,880	2,280	5,075,700	2,075
	Blair.....	2,084	73.3	3,406,470	1,635	3,738,410	1,794
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	3,127,310	1,023	3,492,400	1,142
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	5,505,920	2,712	5,767,650	2,841
	Clearfield.....	3,128	65.0	2,620,140	838	3,210,970	1,027
	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,708,060	2,139	5,683,940	2,582
	Dauphin.....	2,188	81.1	5,959,760	2,724	5,672,720	2,593
	Huntingdon.....	1,765	44.5	3,814,450	2,161	4,034,430	2,286
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	3,237,700	2,391	3,264,500	2,411
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	3,485,420	2,956	3,416,920	2,898
	Montour.....	783	91.5	1,716,210	2,192	1,845,250	2,357
	Northumberland.	2,118	86.1	4,863,580	2,296	4,920,590	2,323
	Perry.....	1,788	105.8	4,542,080	2,540	4,620,950	2,584
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	3,448,070	2,177	3,565,030	2,251
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,650,730	2,635	2,457,780	2,443
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	773	88.1	975,870	1,262	1,393,580	1,803
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	4,211,110	1,817	4,991,480	2,154
	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	3,627,390	1,413	4,656,390	1,814
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,610,580	1,321	2,262,110	1,856
	Northampton....	2,308	71.4	5,632,550	2,440	5,766,480	2,498
	Pike.....	405	117.5	641,000	1,583	986,080	2,435
	Schuylkill....	2,184	76.1	4,530,500	2,074	5,935,750	2,718
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	3,092	52.8	3,672,640	1,188	4,195,770	1,357
	Fayette.....	3,796	68.1	4,937,460	1,301	5,100,500	1,344
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	5,312,200	1,857	3,898,670	1,363
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	8,774,100	2,531	8,636,340	2,492
	Washington....	4,910	87.3	11,002,150	2,241	10,260,330	2,090
	Westmoreland...	5,254	72.7	8,613,810	1,639	9,975,910	1,899
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	7,435,290	2,361	6,994,930	2,221
	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	6,934,350	2,063	7,353,860	2,187
	Cumberland....	2,562	90.1	7,208,170	2,813	6,179,140	2,412
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	10,517,110	2,954	10,117,580	2,842
	Fulton.....	1,464	118.0	2,505,530	1,711	2,780,710	1,899
	York.....	6,864	69.4	16,778,260	2,444	17,720,410	2,582
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	4,863	77.1	14,545,830	2,991	13,931,960	2,865
	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	11,793,140	2,898	13,765,560	3,383
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	16,503,290	3,956	15,976,730	3,830
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	1,608,980	2,405	1,319,340	1,972
	Lancaster.....	8,823	57.7	34,169,460	3,873	28,264,220	3,203
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	7,089,770	3,849	5,069,670	2,752
	Montgomery....	3,294	54.2	7,452,090	2,262	8,452,390	2,566
	Philadelphia...	125	54.6	129,170	1,033	112,950	904
PENNSYLVANIA.....		171,761	87.4	403,947,000	2,532	400,411,000	2,331

TABLE 28 - CASH INCOME FROM FARM PRODUCTION AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY STATES, 1950

State	Cash farm income			Govern- ment pay- ments	State	Cash farm income			Govern- ment pay- ments
	From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings			From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Mo.	81,505	83,371	164,876	971	N. C.	648,796	146,707	795,503	8,800
N. H.	14,104	50,044	66,148	554	S. C.	219,840	67,479	287,319	3,830
Vt.	20,777	88,692	109,469	1,301	Ge.	326,932	192,479	519,411	10,580
Mass.	55,530	118,427	173,957	559	Fla.	390,911	107,424	498,335	3,249
R. I.	5,248	16,407	21,655	96	Ky.	238,506	279,265	517,771	7,392
Conn.	48,832	94,540	143,372	515	Tenn.	213,533	216,811	430,344	6,735
N. Y.	223,252	587,612	810,864	5,737	Ala.	220,559	129,228	349,787	8,105
N. J.	102,696	187,534	290,230	911	Miss.	349,240	130,502	479,742	9,921
Pa.	173,937	558,497	732,434	6,282	Ark.	345,992	166,106	512,098	5,692
Ohio	279,999	623,413	903,412	7,311	La.	219,807	100,186	319,993	11,437
Ind.	270,633	705,522	976,155	5,666	Okla.	222,979	341,618	564,597	8,809
Ill.	686,261	1,051,808	1,738,069	10,139	Tex.	1,267,381	879,681	2,147,062	24,934
Mich.	252,320	407,517	659,837	7,165	Mont.	204,379	171,872	376,251	6,085
Wis.	117,173	851,737	968,910	7,698	Idaho	196,978	144,937	341,915	3,519
Minn.	337,274	876,872	1,214,146	8,203	Wyo.	30,718	112,546	143,264	3,021
Iowa	380,681	1,734,188	2,114,869	10,920	Colo.	189,711	316,199	505,910	11,856
Mo.	254,289	780,263	1,034,552	10,374	N. Mex.	78,943	127,951	206,894	2,389
N. Dak.	348,430	175,020	523,450	5,927	Ariz.	186,037	89,358	275,895	1,742
S. Dak.	148,082	360,122	508,204	5,422	Utah	43,505	112,430	155,935	2,441
Nebr.	332,016	647,806	979,822	8,775	Nevada	5,513	42,650	48,163	238
Kan.	462,014	566,507	1,028,521	9,117	Wash.	344,834	191,555	536,389	3,286
Dal.	16,378	82,717	99,095	412	Ore.	215,480	173,865	389,345	3,411
Md.	76,261	160,975	237,236	1,284	Calif.	1,483,939	837,502	2,321,441	13,641
Va.	217,166	219,173	436,339	4,956					
W. Va.	25,974	89,879	115,853	2,050	U. S.	12,575,345	16,197,494	28,772,839	283,458

TABLE 29 - CASH FARM INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949-1950

Commodity	1949			1950 1/		
	Cash income	Home consumption	Gross income	Cash income	Home consumption	Gross income
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS						
Dairy products.....	578,358	52,628	630,986	558,497	48,435	606,932
Eggs.....	257,184	19,870	277,054	248,007	19,500	267,507
Cattle and calves...	126,277	10,971	137,248	115,033	9,694	124,727
Chickens (including broilers).....	87,570	3,242	90,812	100,682	3,212	103,894
Hogs.....	54,479	6,276	59,755	46,688	5,795	52,483
Turkeys.....	36,194	11,607	47,801	30,713	9,585	40,298
Sheep and lambs....	10,357	186	10,543	10,868	209	11,077
Wool.....	1,564	12	1,576	1,543	11	1,554
Other poultry.....	776	—	776	927	—	927
Other 2/.....	2,686	268	2,954	2,488	267	2,755
CROPS	2,271	196	2,467	1,548	162	1,710
Field crops:						
Potatoes.....	22,753	3,097	25,850	16,430	1,932	18,362
Wheat.....	21,448	472	21,920	20,649	487	21,136
Tobacco.....	17,012	—	17,012	15,470	—	15,470
Corn.....	14,715	102	14,817	14,230	109	14,339
Hay.....	7,132	—	7,132	8,542	—	8,542
Oats.....	2,278	—	2,278	2,828	—	2,828
Barley.....	733	—	733	698	—	698
Truck crops.....	22,908	16,480	39,388	23,918	15,320	39,238
Other 3/.....	1,418	25	1,443	1,137	18	1,155
Fruits:						
Apples.....	14,411	2,800	17,211	17,144	2,553	19,697
Peaches.....	3,461	461	3,922	4,201	516	4,717
Strawberries.....	1,091	86	1,177	868	68	936
Cherries.....	1,997	407	2,404	1,532	308	1,840
Grapes.....	1,270	180	1,450	2,956	309	3,265
Other 4/.....	863	342	1,205	959	446	1,405
Other products:						
Forest (incl. maple)	4,669	1,389	6,058	7,077	1,618	8,695
Greenhouse, nursery.	32,945	—	32,945	35,298	—	35,298
All commodities.....	749,462	78,469	827,931	732,434	72,119	804,553
Government payments	4,828	—	4,828	6,282	—	6,282
Grand Total.....	754,290	78,469	832,759	738,716	72,119	810,835

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Honey, horses, mules, beeswax.

3/ Red clover seed, soybeans, timothy seed, rye, buckwheat.

4/ Pears, plums, apricots, quinces, other berries.

TABLE 30 - PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PRICE INDEXES AND PURCHASING POWER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES, 1950

PRICES PAID FARMERS, PENN' A	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wheat.....bu.	\$ 1.82	\$ 1.83	\$ 1.88	\$ 1.94	\$ 2.03	\$ 2.01	\$ 1.91	\$ 1.84	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.84	\$ 1.87	\$ 1.94
Corn.....bu.	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.37	1.45	1.49	1.57	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.55	1.62
Oats.....bu.	.76	.77	.80	.83	.87	.89	.90	.82	.82	.83	.82	.88
Barley.....bu.	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.12	.94	1.01	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.22
Rye.....bu.	1.30	1.27	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.35	1.30	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.40	1.47
Buckwheat.....bu.	.91	.90	.90	.96	.96	.97	1.10	1.10	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.01
Soybeans.....bu.	2.05	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Potatoes.....bu.	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.15	.90	.85	.90
Hay, all, baled.....ton	25.60	24.60	25.60	25.80	25.30	23.60	23.80	24.40	24.60	24.60	25.70	25.70
Apples.....bu.	1.75	1.70	1.90	2.00	2.40	2.50	3.00	2.15	2.10	2.00	2.25	2.25
Hogs.....car.	16.40	17.30	17.10	16.30	18.60	19.70	23.30	23.60	22.50	20.00	19.00	18.70
Beef Cattle.....car.	20.80	21.00	21.20	21.50	23.00	24.30	25.00	24.80	25.00	24.00	24.50	25.50
Veal Calves.....car.	28.70	28.70	28.80	26.50	28.80	28.80	29.20	30.50	30.50	30.00	31.00	31.00
Sheep.....car.	9.60	10.30	10.30	10.30	11.10	10.40	10.40	10.80	10.80	10.70	11.70	11.70
Lambs.....car.	23.00	24.20	25.20	24.80	26.40	26.70	25.90	25.60	25.40	26.60	27.40	27.40
Milk Cows.....head	211.00	208.00	211.00	204.00	216.00	211.00	222.00	229.00	234.00	232.00	232.00	232.00
Chickens.....lb.	.243	.247	.275	.278	.275	.274	.292	.290	.289	.276	.280	.277
Turkeys.....lb.	.43	.41	.42	.415	.425	.410	.410	.420	.420	.410	.435	.435
Milk (wholesale).....cwt.	4.53	4.38	4.15	3.98	3.85	3.75	4.00	4.25	4.55	4.85	5.10	5.15
Milk (retail).....qt.	.199	.194	.194	.192	.192	.191	.196	.198	.202	.205	.209	.211
Butter.....lb.	.64	.63	.63	.63	.61	.62	.63	.63	.63	.64	.65	.65
Butterfat.....lb.	.61	.61	.60	.59	.58	.59	.59	.59	.61	.62	.63	.63
Eggs.....doz.	.381	.328	.375	.392	.346	.442	.498	.531	.550	.550	.658	.658
Wool.....lb.	.490	.50	.51	.51	.55	.60	.61	.62	.63	.68	.74	.74
 FARM PRICES INDEX:												
PENNSYLVANIA												
Crops												
Food grain (wheat)	239	233	230	203	214	219	229	213	205	193	196	200
Feed grain and hay	195	192	198	200	209	207	197	190	191	193	196	200
Tobacco	188	189	194	194	194	165	167	168	169	170	168	175
Oil-bearing crops	152	152	155	158	158	158	165	167	168	169	169	175
Fruit	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304
Vegetables (potatoes)	202	198	208	217	243	247	247	247	237	223	217	237
Livestock and Products	205	201	216	223	249	256	291	250	250	242	227	243
Meat animals	165	158	158	165	172	185	198	178	152	119	112	119
Dairy products	249	242	241	237	238	238	239	238	268	278	282	302
Poultry products	302	307	305	304	230	34.5	362	364	365	345	349	357
Wool	283	276	263	252	250	258	270	270	285	299	312	315
ALL FARM PRODUCTS EXCEPT DAIRY	209	204	212	216	221	227	247	249	250	243	245	261
UNITED STATES	235	237	241	247	247	263	267	272	268	276	286	286
PRICES FARMERS PAY:	248	248	249	250	254	255	256	258	261	263	265	265
FARMERS' PURCHASING POWER:												
PENNSYLVANIA	96	94	92	92	92	92	92	92	100	102	103	107
UNITED STATES	95	95	96	96	97	97	103	103	104	105	105	108

TABLE 31 - FARM WAGES 1923 - 1950, LENGTH OF FARM WORKDAY, 1948, 1949, 1950

Year	Average wages paid to hired farm labor			
	Per month with board	Per month without board	Per day with board	Per day without board
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 1, 1923.....	38.38	56.75	2.32	3.21
July 1, 1924.....	39.40	58.35	2.45	3.20
July 1, 1925.....	40.00	59.00	2.55	3.35
July 1, 1926.....	40.50	60.00	2.60	3.30
July 1, 1927.....	40.00	61.00	2.60	3.40
July 1, 1928.....	39.25	58.75	2.45	3.25
July 1, 1929.....	41.00	62.00	2.55	3.25
July 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.25	2.40	3.05
July 1, 1931.....	30.50	47.00	1.80	2.45
July 1, 1932.....	22.50	36.50	1.30	1.80
July 1, 1933.....	19.00	30.75	1.15	1.60
July 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.30	1.85
July 1, 1935.....	22.25	35.75	1.35	1.85
July 1, 1936.....	24.00	38.25	1.45	2.00
July 1, 1937.....	28.50	44.50	1.75	2.35
July 1, 1938.....	27.25	42.50	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1939.....	26.75	42.00	1.70	2.25
July 1, 1940.....	27.75	43.00	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1941.....	34.25	51.00	2.15	2.75
July 1, 1942.....	40.00	59.50	2.50	3.20
July 1, 1943.....	49.00	72.00	3.00	3.90
July 1, 1944.....	56.75	84.25	3.30	4.15
July 1, 1945.....	64.00	93.25	3.70	4.60
July 1, 1946.....	72.50	105.00	4.20	5.00
July 1, 1947.....	77.00	109.00	4.50	5.40

Year	Per month		Per week		Per day without board or room	Per hour without board or room	Hourly composite wage rate	Length of farm workday	
	With board and room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room				Operator	Hired workers
1948	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Hours	Hours
Jan. 1.....	80.00	107.00	22.00	30.25	5.30	.66	.50		
Apr. 1.....	82.00	110.00	22.50	31.50	5.40	.69	.46		
June 1.....									
July 1.....	86.00	112.00	23.25	32.75	5.50	.69	.58	12.3	9.8
Sept. 1.....									
Oct. 1.....	86.00	114.00	23.75	33.25	5.90	.76	.57	12.1	10.0
Dec. 1.....									
Annual...	85.00	112.00	23.25	32.50	5.70	.72	.559	11.2	9.3
1949									
Jan. 1.....	90.00	117.00	23.25	32.50	5.70	.72	.54		
Apr. 1.....	87.00	117.00	23.00	32.75	5.70	.72	.48		
June 1.....									
July 1.....	86.00	113.00	23.50	32.50	5.80	.73	.60	12.0	9.7
Sept. 1.....									
Oct. 1.....	83.00	113.00	22.25	31.00	5.70	.72	.54	11.9	9.6
Dec. 1.....									
Annual...	85.00	114.00	22.75	31.75	5.70	.72	.561	10.8	9.1
1950									
Jan. 1.....	80.00	112.00	20.75	29.75	5.60	.70	.526		
Apr. 1.....	84.00	115.00	22.25	32.25	5.60	.71	.483		
June 1.....									
July 1.....	85.00	115.00	22.50	32.00	5.50	.72	.601	12.0	9.9
Sept. 1.....									
Oct. 1.....	88.00	119.00	24.25	32.75	6.00	.75	.581	11.8	9.5
Dec. 1.....									
Annual...	86.00	117.00	23.00	32.25	5.80	.73	.566	10.4	9.1

TABLE 32 - COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME: ESTIMATED AMOUNT USED ON FARMS AND VALUE, 1950

District	County	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		LIME	
		Tons	Value	Tons	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	13,480	\$537,850	30,370	\$190,400
	Erie.....	16,630	678,500	28,830	182,210
	Forest.....	770	29,490	1,270	8,530
	Mercer.....	11,130	459,670	31,950	169,460
	Venango.....	5,170	222,310	10,540	62,330
	Warren.....	4,180	156,330	11,940	87,480
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	14,150	524,960	31,780	241,860
	Cameron.....	160	5,460	620	4,290
	Clinton.....	3,620	155,660	7,660	33,470
	Elk.....	1,390	56,430	4,590	28,680
	Lycoming.....	9,430	397,950	19,350	117,780
	McKean.....	1,630	69,110	5,260	37,520
	Potter.....	6,100	275,110	10,690	72,560
	Sullivan.....	1,470	52,920	4,720	34,190
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	6,480	257,900	24,740	178,480
	Lackawanna.....	3,660	156,280	7,180	52,170
	Susquehanna.....	10,520	373,460	26,880	196,920
	Wayne.....	6,130	228,650	19,510	131,240
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	3,690	153,140	8,970	66,080
	Armstrong.....	8,800	362,560	21,450	96,110
	Beaver.....	4,990	203,590	9,940	51,010
	Butler.....	11,210	446,160	29,700	133,090
	Clarion.....	7,090	300,620	17,080	80,180
	Indiana.....	11,830	480,300	28,700	166,520
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	7,800	322,140	18,430	115,540
	Lawrence.....	6,240	265,200	21,400	89,800
	Blair.....	5,590	224,160	13,560	80,050
	Cambria.....	8,260	360,140	17,690	120,610
	Centre.....	7,920	319,970	17,420	84,780
	Clearfield.....	5,860	250,810	14,080	94,280
	Columbia.....	14,690	619,920	16,660	118,500
	Dauphin.....	6,790	264,810	19,520	108,300
	Huntingdon.....	5,240	223,220	16,870	86,560
	Juniata.....	5,870	227,760	13,470	68,570
	Mifflin.....	3,760	148,140	9,930	68,810
	Montour.....	4,020	164,820	5,060	28,680
	Northumberland....	9,560	390,050	15,370	99,790
	Perry.....	8,010	299,570	18,390	100,000
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	7,190	300,540	14,080	74,260
	Union.....	4,140	174,290	8,730	55,170
	Carbon.....	3,310	145,310	3,790	25,070
	Lehigh.....	15,390	643,300	5,770	28,730
	Luzerne.....	9,230	407,040	12,430	90,550
	Monroe.....	3,240	131,220	3,910	26,060
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northampton.....	11,460	457,250	3,200	19,510
	Pike.....	460	19,780	1,310	8,450
	Schuylkill.....	10,000	422,000	11,950	75,400
	Allegheny.....	6,970	290,650	14,040	89,300
	Fayette.....	7,450	299,490	22,530	140,330
	Greene.....	4,410	163,170	15,670	81,360
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Somerset.....	14,950	592,020	26,750	170,970
	Washington.....	9,540	353,930	34,520	194,680
	Westmoreland.....	12,080	478,370	36,810	257,700
	Adams.....	14,960	598,400	28,940	162,620
	Bedford.....	11,160	438,590	23,110	129,150
	Cumberland.....	9,930	389,260	27,280	123,350
SOUTH-EASTERN	Franklin.....	17,780	648,970	48,530	261,350
	Fulton.....	4,100	151,700	13,160	75,020
	York.....	40,130	1,673,430	42,960	220,440
	Berks.....	25,190	1,037,840	31,330	222,200
	Bucks.....	26,590	1,114,130	26,750	190,800
	Chester.....	22,280	909,020	38,690	246,500
SOUTH-EASTERN	Delaware.....	3,590	143,600	3,790	23,950
	Lancaster.....	45,420	1,898,570	38,300	229,610
	Lebanon.....	8,940	365,650	16,740	95,420
	Montgomery.....	12,530	533,780	19,020	109,960
	Philadelphia.....	1,280	51,580	840	7,260
PENNSYLVANIA.....		627,000	25,498,000	1,187,000	7,122,000

TABLE 33 - AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, TRACTORS, GAS ENGINES AND SILOS PER 100 FARMS, APRIL 1, 1951

District	County	Farms 1/ April 1, 1950	Automobiles per 100 farms	Motor trucks per 100 farms	Tractors per 100 farms	Gas engines per 100 farms	Silos per 100 farms
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,594	85	31	65	36	41
	Erie.....	4,053	100	52	89	45	36
	Forest.....	236	95	41	64	35	26
	Mercer.....	3,536	102	33	85	30	42
	Venango.....	1,629	99	34	84	28	27
	Warren.....	1,492	84	34	58	25	41
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,741	100	42	84	54	87
	Cameron.....	95	101	49	54	33	12
	Clinton.....	747	92	43	78	38	32
	Elk.....	605	89	50	74	30	20
	Lycoming.....	2,320	97	45	80	44	37
	McKean.....	987	82	43	54	22	36
	Potter.....	1,156	84	56	78	25	58
	Sullivan.....	520	85	36	52	30	50
	Tioga.....	2,350	99	44	83	24	76
NORTH CENTRAL	Lackawanna.....	1,203	90	70	79	43	65
	Susquehanna....	2,742	99	43	70	57	79
	Wayne.....	2,299	95	53	63	51	62
	Wyoming.....	1,161	94	69	72	42	78
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,510	97	35	52	35	27
	Beaver.....	1,742	99	52	64	24	22
	Butler.....	3,338	99	39	76	25	29
	Clarion.....	1,995	101	32	67	23	27
	Indiana.....	2,986	93	37	67	30	20
	Jefferson.....	2,018	86	41	67	31	35
	Lawrence.....	1,924	104	37	79	29	40
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,524	94	50	73	24	39
	Cambria.....	2,100	83	47	62	23	17
	Centre.....	1,756	112	45	88	45	41
	Clearfield.....	2,335	80	41	49	25	17
	Columbia.....	2,020	101	55	85	40	19
	Dauphin.....	1,873	115	43	82	52	25
	Huntingdon....	1,574	99	37	76	44	34
	Juniata.....	1,342	99	35	75	35	28
	Mifflin.....	1,131	90	35	80	33	43
	Montour.....	643	108	44	82	31	24
	Northumberland.	1,883	100	55	84	68	25
	Perry.....	1,729	108	31	74	40	28
	Snyder.....	1,502	102	36	83	30	28
	Union.....	878	116	41	87	32	30
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	614	102	73	90	52	7
	Lehigh.....	2,010	128	73	114	53	7
	Luizerne.....	2,064	102	71	78	49	24
	Monroe.....	884	117	51	87	40	11
	Northampton...	2,184	119	60	102	40	23
	Pike.....	349	93	56	50	37	17
	Schuylkill....	1,917	103	71	88	51	11
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	2,436	107	56	55	35	12
	Fayette.....	3,044	90	40	50	23	10
	Greene.....	2,411	82	31	31	32	4
	Somerset.....	3,097	106	47	81	23	52
	Washington....	3,786	90	42	58	29	20
	Westmoreland...	4,205	94	47	71	27	23
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	2,668	108	48	89	26	24
	Bedford.....	2,844	94	41	72	35	42
	Cumberland....	2,380	112	38	91	33	37
	Franklin.....	2,865	116	46	91	55	41
	Fulton.....	1,165	89	28	55	27	18
	York.....	6,505	112	43	87	34	22
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	4,338	122	64	105	52	21
	Bucks.....	3,751	143	62	104	50	26
	Chester.....	3,818	144	67	105	50	46
	Delaware.....	630	160	72	98	55	17
	Lancaster.....	7,953	112	40	104	41	40
	Lebanon.....	1,826	113	43	94	51	37
	Montgomery....	2,802	135	59	95	47	28
	Philadelphia...	161	138	115	115	35	6
PENNSYLVANIA.....		146,976	104	46	73	38	33

1/ Preliminary. 1950 Federal Census

TABLE 34 - PERCENTAGE OF FARMS HAVING CERTAIN CONVENIENCES, APRIL 1, 1951

District	County	Farms 1/ April 1 1950	Percentage of farms having:					
			Electri- city	Tele- phonee	Radio	Running water	Bath- rooms	Heating systems
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,594	93	42	99	67	46	45
	Erie.....	4,053	95	63	99	76	60	55
	Forest.....	236	91	70	90	58	41	30
	Mercer.....	3,536	95	65	98	76	49	47
	Venango.....	1,629	94	41	95	67	49	35
	Warren.....	1,492	92	66	94	66	47	29
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,741	97	62	99	78	59	56
	Cameron.....	95	90	59	96	82	62	42
	Clinton.....	747	91	47	90	72	57	29
	Elk.....	605	90	48	97	73	59	41
	Lycoming.....	2,320	92	56	94	73	50	39
	McKean.....	987	90	76	93	86	76	33
	Potter.....	1,156	91	70	89	80	61	30
	Sullivan.....	520	90	48	94	66	51	33
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,350	93	65	96	85	58	52
	Lackawanna.....	1,203	95	62	98	76	67	49
	Susquehanna.....	2,742	93	64	99	75	59	41
	Wayne.....	2,299	95	60	99	80	69	55
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,161	95	61	99	80	69	57
	Armstrong.....	2,510	85	41	96	59	33	35
	Beaver.....	1,742	95	69	99	65	48	66
	Butler.....	3,338	90	52	98	67	47	50
	Clarion.....	1,995	88	63	96	65	41	33
	Indiana.....	2,986	93	37	94	59	34	58
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	2,018	90	45	96	59	38	48
	Lawrence.....	1,924	94	68	96	82	55	67
	Blair.....	1,524	91	61	94	74	45	52
	Cambria.....	2,100	91	33	96	70	42	54
	Centre.....	1,756	94	66	98	65	42	40
	Clearfield.....	2,335	91	46	96	58	33	39
	Columbia.....	2,020	94	59	95	65	48	44
	Dauphin.....	1,873	93	47	95	67	40	38
	Huntingdon.....	1,574	93	40	93	63	30	40
	Juniata.....	1,342	91	31	94	58	35	35
EAST CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	1,131	85	47	91	79	47	32
	Montour.....	643	95	48	93	57	39	36
	Northumberland.....	1,883	94	39	94	63	39	46
	Perry.....	1,729	94	42	93	63	43	35
	Snyder.....	1,502	90	17	94	51	27	26
	Union.....	878	89	52	93	61	42	38
	Carbon.....	614	90	54	95	72	57	49
	Lehigh.....	2,010	94	55	98	76	49	56
SOUTH- WESTERN	Luzerne.....	2,064	96	52	95	78	58	55
	Monroe.....	884	96	56	98	79	70	49
	Northampton.....	2,184	96	69	99	72	47	47
	Pike.....	349	85	46	94	91	73	55
	Schuylkill.....	1,917	94	43	96	73	54	52
	Allegheny.....	2,436	95	71	99	80	73	67
	Fayette.....	3,044	94	50	96	68	41	62
SOUTH CENTRAL	Greene.....	2,411	73	62	90	50	43	31
	Somerset.....	3,097	89	39	95	70	56	70
	Washington.....	3,786	87	65	94	59	48	52
	Westmoreland.....	4,205	92	63	96	76	45	64
	Adams.....	2,668	98	46	98	61	39	38
	Bedford.....	2,844	87	38	95	54	31	40
SOUTH- EASTERN	Cumberland.....	2,380	96	45	95	55	34	33
	Franklin.....	2,865	91	48	93	59	43	41
	Fulton.....	1,165	82	14	92	29	30	32
	York.....	6,505	95	23	99	74	43	36
	Bucks.....	4,338	93	54	95	77	49	38
	Bucks.....	3,751	95	71	99	86	73	70
	Chester.....	3,818	93	78	98	92	78	65
PENNSYLVANIA	Delaware.....	630	99	93	99	99	94	95
	Lancaster.....	7,953	86	57	84	81	60	55
	Lebanon.....	1,826	94	50	97	71	49	37
	Montgomery.....	2,802	96	80	99	93	76	75
	Philadelphia....	161	99	97	99	99	98	96

1/ Preliminary. 1950 Federal Census

3-19352